



# 农 业

Agriculture



# 简要说明

## 一、本篇资料的主要内容及统计范围

本篇资料反映我国农业生产和农村经济的基本情况,内容主要包括耕地、农业机械拥有量、农林牧渔业产值、主要农产品产量、水利设施与除涝治碱、农村居民家庭拥有生产性固定资产、国营农场基本情况等方面的统计资料。

农业统计范围包括全社会除军马生产及农业科研机构进行的农业生产以外的所有农业生产活动。即农村各种经济组织和农户经营的农林牧渔业生产活动;各种专业性农、林、牧、渔场的农业生产活动;国家各级机关、团体、学校、部队进行的农业生产活动;集体所有制的乡、镇、村办农场的农业生产活动;以及工矿企业经营的农、林、牧、渔业生产活动。

1.农业:指对各种农作物的种植活动。包括谷物、豆类、薯类、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜、园艺作物、水果、坚果、饮料和香料作物、中草药及其他作物的种植。

2.林业:包括林木的栽培(不包括茶园、桑园和果园的栽培、管理和收获等活动),木材和竹材的采运,林产品的采集。

3.畜牧业:包括牲畜饲养和放牧,家禽饲养以及野生动物的捕猎和饲养。

4.渔业:包括水生动物和海藻类植物的养殖和捕捞。

5.农、林、牧、渔服务业:指对农、林、牧、渔业生产活动进行的各种支持性服务。但不包括各种科学技术和专业性技术服务活动。

农村社会经济统计范围包括除县城关镇以外所有乡镇的社会经济活动。

## 二、本篇的资料来源及统计调查方法

1.农业生产基本情况(13-1至13-6表、13-13至13-20表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查司根据《农林牧渔业统计调查制度》、《农业产值和价格综合统计报表制度》、《乡村社会经济调查方案》的有关资料整理提供。

《农林牧渔业统计调查制度》包括三部分内容:

一是种植业的粮食、棉花等主要农作物;畜牧业的猪、牛、羊和家禽等内容,国家实行以省为总体的抽样调查,并对362个生猪调出大县实行以县为总体的抽样调查。

二是农业生产条件、热带农作物、园林作物、设施农业、其他畜禽等生产统计报表,这部分内容为全面统计报表制度,调查方法由各省(区、市)统计局自行确定。

三是林业和渔业统计报表,分别来自林业和渔业部门,调查方法由有关部门自行确定。

《乡村社会经济调查方案》是国家统计局为了解乡镇、村社会经济基本情况、农户固定资产投资情况以及农林牧渔业生产经营单位能源消费情况等内容而专门设置的统计调查制度。制度规定对乡、村基本情况每三年进行一次全面调查,建制镇每年进行一次全面调查;其他内容采用抽样调查方法,农户固定资产投资调查与农村住户调查网点相同。

2.农户家庭固定资产、经营土地及农产品出售情况(13-10至13-12表、13-22表、13-23表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查司根据《农村住户调查方案》的有关资料整理提供。《农村住户调查方案》的说明见本年鉴“十、人民生活”部分。

3.国营农场基本情况资料主要取材于农业部农垦局汇总的统计报表。其调查范围涉及全国除西藏外的30个省、自治区、直辖市。统计方法为逐级上报、全面汇总。指标设置及统计口径均与国家统计局一致。

4.灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况及各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积资料,主要来源于水利部汇总的统计报表。其统计范围包括各省、自治区、直辖市。资料收集以县为基本统计单位,采取逐级汇总上报的方式。有些特殊指标如灌区数、大型水库、跨县的中小型水库,由地区直接统计,上报省水利厅。

5.受灾面积和成灾面积是与民政部、水利部、国家气象局等部门共同核定的数据。

## Brief Introduction

### I. Main Contents and Statistical Scopes

The data in this chapter show the basic conditions of agricultural production and rural economy, including mainly cultivated land, quantity of agricultural machinery, output of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, output of major products, facilities of water conservancy and efforts to eliminate water-logging and combat alkalinity, productive fixed assets owned by rural households, basic conditions of State-owned farms.

Statistics on agriculture cover all agricultural production activities except horse raising for military purpose and agricultural production activities undertaken by agriculture research institutions. In other words, included in agriculture statistics are production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by rural economic units of various types and by rural households; production activities of farms specializing in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery; production activities in agriculture undertaken by government agencies, institutions, schools and military units; production activities in agriculture undertaken by collective farms run by townships and villages; and production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by manufacturing and mining enterprises.

(1) Agriculture: refers to cultivation of farm crops, including cereals, beans, tuber crops, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, hemp, tobacco leaves, vegetables, gardening plants, fruits, nuts, crops for beverages and spices, medicinal herbs and other farm crops.

(2) Forestry: includes the planting of trees (excluding the operations of planting, management and harvesting on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards), cutting and transport of timber and bamboo and collection of forest products.

(3) Animal husbandry: includes the raising and grazing of domestic animals and poultry, and the hunting and raising of wild animals.

(4) Fishery: includes cultivation and catching of aquatic animals and seaweed.

(5) Services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery: include supporting services to production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery but do not include activities of science and technology and professional services.

Rural social and economic statistics cover social and economic activities in all townships except county towns.

### II. Data Sources and Survey Methods

(1) Data on agricultural production (Table 13-1 to Table 13-6 and Table 13-13 to Table 13-20) are provided by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS using data from the *Statistical Survey System on Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery*; the *Statistical Reporting System on Agricultural Output and Price* and the *System of Rural Social and Economic Survey*.

*Statistical Survey System on Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery* is composed of three parts:

Firstly, it is the sample survey conducted by the nation taking the province as the population on major farm crops such as grain and cotton, on animal husbandry such as hog, cattle, sheep and poultry, and a sample survey on 362 pig output counties taking the county as the population.

Secondly, it is the comprehensive reporting system, statistical reporting forms are used on agricultural production conditions, tropical farm crops, garden crops, agricultural facilities and other poultry. Survey methodologies are determined by individual provincial (autonomous region, municipal) statistical bureau.

Thirdly, it is the statistical reporting forms from forestry and fishery industries, they are from forestry department and fishery department respectively, the survey methodologies are determined by relevant departments.

*System of Rural Social and Economic Survey* is a special survey designed by the NBS to understand the basic conditions of social and economic activities at township level, the investment in fixed assets of rural areas household and the energy consumption of the units engaged in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery. Under this survey system, a complete enumeration is conducted every 3 years to collect information on the basic conditions of all towns, townships and villages, and a complete enumeration is conducted every year in administratively designated towns. Sampling surveys are used to collect information on other items, The household samples for the survey on investment in fixed assets are the same as in the rural household survey.

(2) Data on fixed assets, cultivated land and sales of farm products of rural households (Table 13-10 to Table 13-12, Table 13-22 and Table 13-23) are collected and compiled by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS through the *System of Rural Household Survey*. Please refer to Chapter 10 (People's Living Conditions) of the Yearbook for description of the *System of Rural Household Survey*.

(3) Data on the basic conditions of the State-owned



farms come from the statistical reports tabulated by the Bureau of Reclamation, Ministry of Agriculture. The statistical scope includes 30 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government; except Tibet. Data are collected from the grassroots units in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme whereby reporting is done level by level for aggregation. The contents of indicators and statistical coverage are consistent with those stipulated by the National Bureau of Statistics.

(4) Data on irrigation and reservoirs, data on efforts to eliminate water-logging, to prevent floods by water control and to combat alkalinity as well as data on the facilities of water conservancy and the area of water-logging eliminated and the improved area of saline-alkaline land come mainly from statistical reports of the Ministry of Water Resources.

The statistical scope includes provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government. Data are collected from individual counties in accordance with the statistical reporting system and are tabulated and reported level by level. Data on some special indicators, such as the number of irrigated areas, large reservoirs and the medium-sized and small reservoirs that cut across counties are collected directly by the prefectures and reported to the provincial departments of water resources.

(5) Data on disaster-covered area and disaster-affected area are figures jointly confirmed by the NBS in consultation with the Ministry of Civil affairs, the Ministry of Water Resources and the China Meteorological Administration.

## 13-1 农业生产条件与农作物播种面积

## Agricultural Production Basic Conditions and Sown Area of Farm Crops

指 标	Item	2000	2009	2010
农用机械总动力 (万千瓦)	Total Agricultural Machinery Power (10 000 kw)	52573.6	87496.1	92780.5
大中型拖拉机 (台)	Number of Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors (unit)	974547	3515757	3921723
大中型拖拉机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors (10 000 kw)	3161.1	9772.6	11167.0
小型拖拉机 (万台)	Number of Small Tractors (10 000 units)	1264.4	1750.9	1785.8
小型拖拉机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Small Tractors (10 000 kw)	11663.9	16922.7	17278.4
大中型拖拉机配套农具 (万部)	Number of Large and Medium-sized Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 units)	140.0	542.1	612.9
小型拖拉机配套农具 (万部)	Small Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 units)	1788.8	2880.6	2992.5
农用排灌柴油机 (万台)	Number of Diesel Engines (10 000 units)	688.1	924.9	946.3
农用排灌柴油机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Diesel Engines (10 000 kw)	5232.6	6795.5	6959.2
有效灌溉面积 (千公顷)	Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	53820	59261	60348
化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	4146.4	5404.4	5561.7
乡村办水电站个数 (个)	Number of Hydropower Stations in Rural Areas (unit)	29962	44804	44815
乡村办水电站装机容量 (万千瓦)	Generating Capacity of Hydropower Station in Rural Areas (10 000 kw)	698.5	5512.1	5924.0
农村用电量 (亿千瓦时)	Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)	2421.3	6104.4	6632.3
农作物总播种面积 (千公顷)	Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	156300	158614	160675
粮食	Grain Crops	108463	108986	109876
谷物	Cereal	85264	88401	89851
# 稻谷	Rice	29962	29627	29873
小麦	Wheat	26653	24291	24257
玉米	Corn	23056	31183	32500
豆类	Beans	12660	11949	11276
薯类	Tubers	10538	8636	8750
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	15400	13654	13890
棉花	Cotton	4041	4949	4849
麻类	Fiber Crops	262	160	133
糖料	Sugar Crops	1514	1884	1905
烟叶	Tobacco	1437	1391	1345
蔬菜	Vegetables	15237	18390	19000
茶园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Tea Plantations (1 000 hectares)	1089	1849	1970
果园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Orchards (1 000 hectares)	8932	11140	11544

注：2008年起乡村办水电站统计口径变更为农村水电。农村水电是指装机容量5万千瓦及以下水电站和配套电网。

a) Since 2008, statistical coverage of hydropower station in rural areas have changed to rural hydropower, which refers to rural hydropower stations with generating capacity under 50 000 kW and their power grids.

### 13-2 主要农牧渔业生产情况 Output of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

指 标	Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
农产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Farm Products (10 000 tons)						
粮食	Grain	48402.2	49804.2	50160.3	52870.9	53082.1	54647.7
谷物	Cereal	42776.0	45099.2	45632.4	47847.4	48156.3	49637.1
# 稻谷	Rice	18058.8	18171.8	18603.4	19189.6	19510.3	19576.1
小麦	Wheat	9744.5	10846.6	10929.8	11246.4	11511.5	11518.1
玉米	Corn	13936.5	15160.3	15230.0	16591.4	16397.4	17724.5
豆类	Beans	2157.7	2003.7	1720.1	2043.3	1930.3	1896.5
薯类	Tubers	3468.5	2701.3	2807.8	2980.2	2995.5	3114.1
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	3077.1	2640.3	2568.7	2952.8	3154.3	3230.1
# 花生	Peanuts	1434.2	1288.7	1302.7	1428.6	1470.8	1564.4
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1305.2	1096.6	1057.3	1210.2	1365.7	1308.2
芝麻	Sesame	62.5	66.2	55.7	58.6	62.2	58.7
棉花	Cotton	571.4	753.3	762.4	749.2	637.7	596.1
麻类	Fiber Crops	110.5	89.1	72.8	62.5	38.8	31.7
# 黄红麻	Jute and Ambarry Hemp	8.3	8.7	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.9
甘蔗	Sugarcane	8663.8	9709.2	11295.1	12415.2	11558.7	11078.9
甜菜	Beetroots	788.1	750.8	893.1	1004.4	717.9	929.6
烟叶	Tobacco	268.3	245.6	239.5	283.8	306.6	300.4
# 烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	243.5	225.5	217.8	262.3	281.4	273.1
蚕茧	Silkworm Cocoons	78.0	88.2	94.7	94.7	83.2	87.3
# 桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	71.3	82.0	87.9	87.9	76.1	68.9
茶叶	Tea	93.5	102.8	116.5	125.8	135.9	147.5
水果	Fruits	16120.1	17102.0	18136.3	19220.2	20395.5	21401.4
农产品单位面积产量 (公斤/公顷)	Output of Farm Products per Hectare (kg/hectare)						
谷物	Cereal	5225	5310	5320	5548	5447	5524
棉花	Cotton	1129	1295	1286	1302	1289	1229
花生	Peanuts	3076	3254	3302	3365	3361	3455
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1793	1833	1874	1835	1877	1775
芝麻	Sesames	1054	1173	1147	1243	1307	1312
黄红麻	Jute and Ambarry Hemp	2670	2781	2969	3217	3139	3686
甘蔗	Sugarcane	63970	70450	71228	71210	68093	65700
甜菜	Beetroots	37523	39767	41360	40754	38536	42498
烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	1956	2072	2044	2133	2225	2219
大牲畜年底头数(万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end, 10 000 heads)	12894.8	12287.1	12309.3	12250.7	12357.6	12238.5
# 牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	10990.8	10465.1	10594.8	10576.0	10726.5	10626.4
马	Horses	740.0	719.5	702.8	682.1	678.5	677.1
驴	Donkeys	777.2	730.6	689.1	673.1	648.4	639.7
骡	Mules	360.4	345.1	298.5	295.5	279.3	269.7
骆驼	Camels	26.6	26.9	24.2	24.0	24.8	25.6
肉猪出栏头数(万头)	Number of Slaughtered Fattened Hogs (10 000 heads)	60367.4	61207.3	56508.3	61016.6	64538.6	66686.4
猪年底头数(万头)	Number of Hogs (year-end, 10 000 heads)	43319.1	41850.4	43989.5	46291.3	46996.0	46460.0
羊年底只数(万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (year-end, 10 000 heads)	29792.7	28369.8	28564.7	28084.9	28452.2	28087.9
山羊	Goats	14659.0	13768.0	14336.5	15229.2	15050.1	14203.9
绵羊	Sheep	15133.7	14601.8	14228.2	12855.7	13402.1	13884.0
肉类产量(万吨)	Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	6938.9	7089.0	6865.7	7278.7	7649.7	7925.8
# 猪牛羊	Pork Beef and Mutton	5473.5	5591.0	5283.8	5614.0	5915.7	6123.1
猪肉	Pork	4555.3	4650.5	4287.8	4620.5	4890.8	5071.2
牛肉	Beef	568.1	576.7	613.4	613.2	635.5	653.1
羊肉	Mutton	350.1	363.8	382.6	380.3	389.4	398.9
奶类(万吨)	Milk (10 000 tons)	2864.8	3302.5	3633.4	3781.5	3677.7	3748.0
# 牛奶	Cow Milk	2753.4	3193.4	3525.2	3555.8	3518.8	3575.6
绵羊毛	Sheep Wool (ton)	393172	388777	363470	367687	364002	386768
山羊毛	Goat Wool (ton)	36904	40512	38382	44406	49453	42714
羊绒	Cashmere (ton)	15435	16395	18483	17184	16964	18518
禽蛋(万吨)	Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	2438.1	2424.0	2529.0	2702.2	2742.5	2762.7
水产品总产量(万吨)	Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	4419.9	4583.6	4747.5	4895.6	5116.4	5373.0
海水产品	Seawater Aquatic Products	2465.9	2509.6	2550.9	2598.3	2681.6	2797.5
淡水产品	Freshwater Aquatic Products	1954.0	2074.0	2196.6	2297.3	2434.8	2575.5

注：2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量；2002-2006年水产品数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订。

a) Output of fruits has included melons since 2003. Data of aquatic products from 2002 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006.



13-3 各地区耕地面积 (2008年底)  
Area of Cultivated Land at Year-end by Region (2008)

地区	Region	耕地面积(总资源) (千公顷) Cultivated Land (Total Area) (1 000 hectares)	比重 (%) Composition to Total (%)
<b>地方合计</b>	<b>Region Total</b>	<b>121715.9</b>	<b>100.00</b>
北京	Beijing	231.7	0.19
天津	Tianjin	441.1	0.36
河北	Hebei	6317.3	5.19
山西	Shanxi	4055.8	3.33
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7147.2	5.87
辽宁	Liaoning	4085.3	3.36
吉林	Jilin	5534.6	4.55
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11830.1	9.72
上海	Shanghai	244.0	0.20
江苏	Jiangsu	4763.8	3.91
浙江	Zhejiang	1920.9	1.58
安徽	Anhui	5730.2	4.71
福建	Fujian	1330.1	1.09
江西	Jiangxi	2827.1	2.32
山东	Shandong	7515.3	6.17
河南	Henan	7926.4	6.51
湖北	Hubei	4664.1	3.83
湖南	Hunan	3789.4	3.11
广东	Guangdong	2830.7	2.33
广西	Guangxi	4217.5	3.47
海南	Hainan	727.5	0.60
重庆	Chongqing	2235.9	1.84
四川	Sichuan	5947.4	4.89
贵州	Guizhou	4485.3	3.69
云南	Yunnan	6072.1	4.99
西藏	Tibet	361.6	0.30
陕西	Shaanxi	4050.3	3.33
甘肃	Gansu	4658.8	3.83
青海	Qinghai	542.7	0.45
宁夏	Ningxia	1107.1	0.91
新疆	Xinjiang	4124.6	3.39

注: 本表数据来源于国土资源部。2009年《第二次全国土地调查》数据正在处理中, 数据暂缺。2008年度土地变更调查截止时点为2008年12月31日。

a) Data come from the Ministry of Land and Resources. Data of "The Second Land Survey" are in process, so data of 2009 are absent. Deadline of Land Change Survey of 2008 were December 31, 2008.

### 13-4 农、林、牧、渔业总产值及指数

#### Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery and Related Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按可比价格计算。2003年起执行新国民经济行业分类标准，总产值包括农林牧渔服务业产值。  
Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices, while the indices are calculated at constant prices. The new classification for national standard of industry classification has been implemented since 2003 and the gross output value includes the services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery.

年份 Year	地区 Region	绝对数 (亿元) Gross Output Value (100 million yuan)					指数 (上年=100) Indices of Gross Output (preceding year=100)				
		农林牧渔业总产值 Total	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	畜牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery	农林牧渔业总产值 Total	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	畜牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery
1978		1397.0	1117.5	48.1	209.3	22.1					
1980		1922.6	1454.1	81.4	354.2	32.9	101.4	99.7	112.2	107.0	107.7
1985		3619.5	2506.4	188.7	798.3	126.1	103.4	99.8	104.5	117.2	118.9
1990		7662.1	4954.3	330.3	1967.0	410.6	107.6	108.0	103.1	107.0	110.0
1991		8157.0	5146.4	367.9	2159.2	483.5	103.7	100.9	108.0	108.8	107.6
1992		9084.7	5588.0	422.6	2460.5	613.5	106.4	104.2	107.7	108.8	115.3
1993		10995.5	6605.1	494.0	3014.4	882.0	107.8	105.2	108.0	110.8	118.4
1994		15750.5	9169.2	611.1	4672.0	1298.2	108.6	103.2	108.9	116.7	120.0
1995		20340.9	11884.6	709.9	6045.0	1701.3	110.9	107.9	105.0	114.8	119.4
1996		22353.7	13539.8	778.0	6015.5	2020.4	109.4	107.8	105.7	111.4	114.0
1997		23788.4	13852.5	817.8	6835.4	2282.7	106.7	104.5	103.3	110.1	111.5
1998		24541.9	14241.9	851.3	7025.8	2422.9	106.0	104.9	102.9	107.4	108.8
1999		24519.1	14106.2	886.3	6997.6	2529.0	104.7	104.3	103.2	104.6	107.2
2000		24915.8	13873.6	936.5	7393.1	2712.6	103.6	101.4	105.4	106.3	106.5
2001		26179.6	14462.8	938.8	7963.1	2815.0	104.2	103.6	99.3	106.3	103.9
2002		27390.8	14931.5	1033.5	8454.6	2971.1	104.9	103.9	107.1	106.0	106.1
2003		29691.8	14870.1	1239.9	9538.8	3137.6	104.0	100.5	106.9	107.3	105.3
2004		36239.0	18138.4	1327.1	12173.8	3605.6	107.5	108.5	102.0	107.2	106.0
2005		39450.9	19613.4	1425.5	13310.8	4016.1	105.7	104.1	103.2	107.8	106.5
2006		40810.8	21522.3	1610.8	12083.9	3970.5	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.0	106.0
2007		48893.0	24658.1	1861.6	16124.9	4457.5	103.9	104.0	106.9	102.3	104.8
2008		58002.2	28044.2	2152.9	20583.6	5203.4	105.7	104.8	108.1	106.8	106.0
2009		60361.0	30777.5	2193.0	19468.4	5626.4	104.6	103.8	107.1	105.8	105.8
2010		69319.8	36941.1	2595.5	20825.7	6422.4	104.4	104.1	106.5	104.1	105.5
北京	Beijing	328.0	154.2	16.8	139.6	11.5	98.3	95.0	97.7	100.8	107.7
天津	Tianjin	317.3	168.3	2.4	87.5	50.3	103.5	104.5	110.4	102.4	102.2
河北	Hebei	4309.4	2470.1	51.3	1443.8	142.5	103.5	103.8	101.8	102.4	105.8
山西	Shanxi	1047.8	669.0	65.0	250.8	6.1	106.2	105.4	115.5	104.7	113.1
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1843.6	900.4	76.6	822.4	15.9	106.2	106.9	95.1	106.5	111.1
辽宁	Liaoning	3106.5	1140.3	82.5	1270.6	491.0	105.8	104.3	126.9	104.5	109.0
吉林	Jilin	1850.3	866.9	68.3	831.5	25.3	103.6	106.3	104.9	100.5	100.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2536.3	1369.2	95.5	965.8	53.7	105.8	107.2	109.3	103.2	106.2
上海	Shanghai	287.0	155.3	7.5	62.9	52.6	94.9	95.3	83.7	97.2	92.0
江苏	Jiangsu	4297.1	2269.6	78.1	923.3	805.2	104.4	103.8	105.6	105.3	104.5
浙江	Zhejiang	2172.9	1041.3	119.4	448.4	522.2	102.9	100.9	95.1	103.5	108.1
安徽	Anhui	2955.4	1544.4	135.3	865.0	294.8	104.5	103.2	107.6	104.9	105.5
福建	Fujian	2307.1	976.6	189.4	380.3	674.2	103.5	102.6	107.2	102.4	104.2
江西	Jiangxi	1900.6	801.4	186.8	584.1	255.6	104.0	101.1	106.5	105.8	107.2
山东	Shandong	6650.9	3670.1	86.5	1774.5	847.4	103.6	102.5	109.9	103.9	104.9
河南	Henan	5734.2	3540.8	115.3	1805.9	71.2	104.6	104.3	104.5	105.0	107.5
湖北	Hubei	3502.0	1921.7	65.4	925.0	458.6	104.5	103.5	117.5	105.3	105.8
湖南	Hunan	3787.5	2059.6	207.4	1118.2	232.7	104.3	104.3	106.9	103.4	105.5
广东	Guangdong	3754.9	1760.2	176.3	947.2	741.4	104.3	104.8	104.5	103.2	104.5
广西	Guangxi	2721.0	1339.6	173.5	870.7	247.2	104.7	103.0	115.8	105.1	105.8
海南	Hainan	821.3	341.7	123.8	158.6	173.5	106.1	105.3	113.6	104.5	104.8
重庆	Chongqing	1021.1	623.3	30.4	326.6	27.2	105.9	106.7	110.2	103.8	109.9
四川	Sichuan	4081.8	2069.3	112.9	1705.2	129.8	104.5	105.1	105.6	103.5	104.9
贵州	Guizhou	997.8	587.3	41.0	304.2	13.8	105.2	102.7	109.7	108.2	111.6
云南	Yunnan	1810.5	925.6	184.2	588.8	48.1	104.7	103.6	106.1	105.7	109.4
西藏	Tibet	100.8	46.1	2.5	48.9	0.2	103.5	113.3	33.1	105.9	105.6
陕西	Shaanxi	1666.1	1107.2	35.2	435.0	8.3	105.8	106.5	102.7	104.5	109.0
甘肃	Gansu	1057.0	757.6	18.5	181.8	1.2	105.7	106.7	89.3	104.8	105.3
青海	Qinghai	201.3	92.1	3.8	101.5	0.1	106.7	109.4	129.0	104.1	173.0
宁夏	Ningxia	305.9	195.1	8.7	82.1	8.0	107.8	109.9	103.6	103.7	111.2
新疆	Xinjiang	1846.2	1376.9	35.3	375.8	12.7	104.9	104.7	106.4	105.1	105.5

13-5 主要农业机械拥有量 (年底数)  
Major Agricultural Machinery at Year-end

年份 Year	农用机械 总动力 (万千瓦)	农用大中型拖拉机 Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors			小型拖拉机 Small Tractors			农用排灌柴油机 Diesel Engines		
		数量 (台)	动力 (万千瓦)	配套农具 (部)	数量 (台)	动力 (万千瓦)	配套农具 (部)	数量 (台)	动力 (万千瓦)	
地区 Region	Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	Number (unit)	Capacity (10 000 kw)	Towing Farm Machinery (unit)	Number (unit)	Capacity (10 000 kw)	Machinery (unit)	Number (unit)	Capacity (10 000 kw)	
1978	11749.9	557358	1755.0	1192000	1373000	1171.2	1454000	2657000	2521.6	
1980	14745.7	744865	2369.3	1369000	1874000	1615.5	2191000	2899000	2717.7	
1985	20912.5	852357	2743.6	1128000	3824000	3367.0	3202000	2865000	2566.0	
1990	28707.7	813521	2745.5	974000	6981000	6231.4	6488000	4111000	3348.5	
1991	29388.6	784466	2682.4	991000	7304000	6528.6	7327000	4330000	3447.1	
1992	30308.4	758904	2630.2	1044000	7507000	6604.0	8308000	4377000	3441.6	
1993	31816.6	721216	2532.5	1001000	7883400	7042.8	8657000	4554275	3613.1	
1994	33802.5	693154	2463.4	979719	8236687	7399.7	8662000	4711516	3731.0	
1995	36118.1	671846	2404.1	991220	8646356	7848.1	9579774	4912068	3839.0	
1996	38546.9	670848	2415.1	1049900	9189200	8385.2	10911500	5092934	3984.9	
1997	42015.6	689051	2486.6	1157316	10484813	9337.2	12530020	5461235	4292.4	
1998	45207.7	725215	2587.9	1203687	11220551	10031.5	14378324	5816118	4499.0	
1999	48996.1	784216	2772.8	1320429	12002509	11008.9	16210408	6449528	4934.6	
2000	52573.6	974547	3161.1	1399886	12643696	11663.9	17887868	6881174	5232.6	
2001	55172.1	829900	2901.7	1469355	13050840	12257.9	18821829	7285693	5580.0	
2002	57929.9	911670	3073.4	1578861	13393884	12695.0	20033634	7506066	5667.9	
2003	60386.5	980560	3229.8	1698436	13777056	13060.2	21171505	7495652	5592.8	
2004	64027.9	1118636	3713.1	1887110	14549279	13855.4	23096911	7775427	5804.2	
2005	68397.8	1395981	4293.5	2262004	15268916	14660.9	24649726	8099100	6034.0	
2006	72522.1	1718247	5245.3	2615014	15678995	15229.1	26265699	8363525	6148.8	
2007	76589.6	2062731	6101.1	3082785	16191147	15729.2	27329552	8614952	6282.8	
2008	82190.4	2995214	8186.5	4353649	17224101	16647.7	27945401	8983851	6561.7	
2009	87496.1	3515757	9772.6	5420586	17509031	16922.7	28805621	9249167	6795.5	
2010	92780.5	3921723	11167.0	6128598	17857921	17278.4	29925485	9462526	6959.2	
北京	Beijing	276.0	8300	36.2	14100	13200	14.7	10300	2000	1.4
天津	Tianjin	587.8	13000	53.9	19700	31200	32.6	38700	39500	31.4
河北	Hebei	10151.3	172600	713.8	345300	1505000	1631.0	2010400	1132100	1037.7
山西	Shanxi	2809.2	73200	261.3	151700	299500	276.8	390500	21400	29.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3033.6	514100	1068.7	808500	501300	609.5	871400	200900	211.3
辽宁	Liaoning	2248.7	151600	387.8	187400	263300	276.9	410600	228700	173.6
吉林	Jilin	2145.0	293600	665.7	590000	612000	592.0	1778000	266500	206.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3736.3	654700	1623.3	759200	692700	740.9	1180700	224900	237.9
上海	Shanghai	104.1	5774	24.1	14622	5788	5.3	5188	26	
江苏	Jiangsu	3937.3	96700	377.7	164100	1228400	1118.6	1688300	185300	180.0
浙江	Zhejiang	2427.5	8400	31.7	12000	169100	150.9	186900	94600	42.8
安徽	Anhui	5409.8	124700	472.9	233100	2361200	1885.8	5342100	386500	282.4
福建	Fujian	1206.2	2603	10.5	2674	107739	107.0	115384	94944	59.2
江西	Jiangxi	3805.0	16600	38.5	20500	390300	469.8	286100	742000	510.7
山东	Shandong	11629.0	425700	1420.9	878900	2016700	1658.5	3128000	1801800	1470.5
河南	Henan	10195.9	274445	969.5	642550	3586100	3797.5	6664200	539950	525.5
湖北	Hubei	3371.0	127100	412.1	214900	991000	697.7	2046500	250900	225.7
湖南	Hunan	4651.5	84770	247.7	27700	198600	207.7	97100	1261200	605.8
广东	Guangdong	2345.3	18400	73.2	27200	371200	304.2	412600	365700	220.5
广西	Guangxi	2767.7	21680	96.4	33400	357700	316.9	473800	453200	222.6
海南	Hainan	425.2	29800	68.8	12700	49700	49.1	37200	169300	78.3
重庆	Chongqing	1071.1	3300	10.1	2500	6800	8.8	2400	123900	66.9
四川	Sichuan	3155.1	91100	206.0	31900	120300	147.4	113500	448100	268.5
贵州	Guizhou	1730.3	25336	60.6	13630	56550	68.4	24690	187187	107.9
云南	Yunnan	2411.1	225000	494.1	31500	339200	358.2	276900	152900	77.7
西藏	Tibet	378.1	25500	50.1	14600	130300	155.1	58400	1950	1.4
陕西	Shaanxi	2000.0	80809	262.2	136233	182548	198.6	269581	49573	42.7
甘肃	Gansu	1977.6	73200	180.9	202300	460700	509.8	920800	20500	18.4
青海	Qinghai	421.3	8180	20.8	5200	268830	254.4	234500	400	0.8
宁夏	Ningxia	729.1	27926	66.9	51489	179866	190.3	225042	4696	4.8
新疆	Xinjiang	1643.7	243600	760.5	479000	361100	443.8	625700	11900	17.6

注: 2001年起以后大中型拖拉机中不包括变形拖拉机。

a) Number of large and medium-sized agricultural tractors does not include transfiguration tractors since 2001.



### 13-6 有效灌溉面积、农用化肥施用量、农村水电站及用电量 Irrigated Area, Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers and Rural Hydropower Stations and Electricity Consumption in Rural Areas

年份 Year	地区 Region	有效灌溉 面积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量 (万吨) Consumption of Chemical Fertilizer (10 000 tons)				乡村办水电站 Hydropower Station in Rural Areas		农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)	
			氮肥 Nitro- genous Fertilizer	磷肥 Phosphate Fertilizer	钾肥 Potash Fertilizer	复合肥 Compound Fertilizer	个数 Number	装机容量 (万千瓦) Generating Capacity (10 000 kw)		
1978		44965.0	884.0				82387	228.4	253.1	
1980		44888.1	1269.4	934.2	273.3	34.6	80319	304.1	320.8	
1985		44035.9	1775.8	1204.9	310.9	80.4	55754	380.2	508.9	
1990		47403.1	2590.3	1638.4	462.4	147.9	52387	428.8	844.5	
1991		47822.1	2805.1	1726.1	499.6	173.9	405.5	49644	456.9	
1992		48590.1	2930.2	1756.1	515.7	196.0	462.4	48082	478.7	
1993		48727.9	3151.9	1835.1	575.1	212.3	529.4	45153	481.9	
1994		48759.1	3317.9	1882.0	600.7	234.8	600.6	48722	503.6	
1995		49281.2	3593.7	2021.9	632.4	268.5	670.8	40699	519.5	
1996		50381.4	3827.9	2145.3	658.4	289.6	734.7	37743	533.7	
1997		51238.5	3980.7	2171.7	689.1	322.0	798.1	36117	562.5	
1998		52295.6	4083.7	2233.3	682.5	345.7	822.0	33185	634.8	
1999		53158.4	4124.3	2180.9	697.8	365.6	880.0	31678	664.1	
2000		53820.3	4146.4	2161.5	690.5	376.5	917.9	29962	698.5	
2001		54249.4	4253.8	2164.1	705.7	399.6	983.7	29183	896.6	
2002		54354.9	4339.4	2157.3	712.2	422.4	1040.4	27633	812.2	
2003		54014.2	4411.6	2149.9	713.9	438.0	1109.8	26696	862.3	
2004		54478.4	4636.6	2221.9	736.0	467.3	1204.0	27115	993.8	
2005		55029.3	4766.2	2229.3	743.8	489.5	1303.2	26726	1099.2	
2006		55750.5	4927.7	2262.5	769.5	509.7	1385.9	27493	1243.0	
2007		56518.3	5107.8	2297.2	773.0	533.6	1503.0	27664	1366.6	
2008		58471.7	5239.0	2302.9	780.1	545.2	1608.6	44433	5127.4	
2009		59261.4	5404.4	2329.9	797.7	564.3	1698.7	44804	5512.1	
2010		60347.7	5561.7	2353.7	805.6	586.4	1798.5	44815	5924.0	
北京	Beijing	211.4	13.7	6.9	0.9	0.7	5.2	72	4.3	44.4
天津	Tianjin	344.6	25.5	11.8	3.9	1.6	7.7	1	0.5	51.0
河北	Hebei	4548.0	322.9	153.1	47.3	26.8	95.6	236	37.1	511.8
山西	Shanxi	1274.2	110.4	40.0	20.0	8.5	41.8	168	17.3	81.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3027.5	177.2	80.5	30.9	14.6	51.3	37	6.4	48.4
辽宁	Liaoning	1537.5	140.1	68.3	11.4	12.2	48.1	170	31.1	359.5
吉林	Jilin	1726.8	182.8	66.9	6.6	12.2	97.1	209	39.9	39.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3875.2	214.9	77.4	47.4	30.8	59.4	71	24.2	55.7
上海	Shanghai	201.0	11.8	6.2	1.0	0.6	4.1			195.5
江苏	Jiangsu	3819.7	341.1	179.5	47.7	20.8	93.1	133	5.2	1472.9
浙江	Zhejiang	1451.0	92.2	52.5	12.0	7.2	20.6	3175	369.9	765.1
安徽	Anhui	3519.8	319.8	112.1	35.9	31.8	139.9	810	84.0	107.4
福建	Fujian	967.5	121.0	47.7	17.1	24.7	31.6	6606	699.5	257.5
江西	Jiangxi	1852.4	137.6	43.4	22.1	21.2	50.9	3517	263.6	71.6
山东	Shandong	4955.3	475.3	162.6	49.9	46.4	216.4	89	7.3	439.0
河南	Henan	5081.0	655.2	243.9	117.9	61.6	231.7	545	36.8	269.4
湖北	Hubei	2379.8	350.8	156.4	65.8	30.3	98.3	1751	290.0	109.8
湖南	Hunan	2739.0	236.6	110.4	26.7	40.5	59.0	4158	512.8	98.6
广东	Guangdong	1872.5	237.3	100.0	21.5	47.0	68.8	9641	699.7	1044.3
广西	Guangxi	1523.0	237.2	69.9	28.8	53.2	85.1	2266	367.6	50.2
海南	Hainan	243.8	46.4	13.8	3.1	7.2	22.4	323	34.8	5.9
重庆	Chongqing	685.3	91.8	49.3	17.5	5.2	19.1	1251	167.2	64.8
四川	Sichuan	2553.1	248.0	129.6	49.2	16.4	51.1	4135	716.2	141.7
贵州	Guizhou	1131.7	86.5	46.5	10.8	7.6	21.6	1367	216.9	41.7
云南	Yunnan	1588.4	184.6	97.5	27.2	17.9	42.0	1690	822.4	61.7
西藏	Tibet	237.0	4.7	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.3	401	18.0	0.8
陕西	Shaanxi	1284.9	196.8	87.7	18.0	20.0	56.4	585	92.6	121.0
甘肃	Gansu	1278.4	85.3	37.9	16.6	6.1	24.7	736	170.4	42.9
青海	Qinghai	251.7	8.8	3.5	0.9	0.3	4.0	213	74.5	3.8
宁夏	Ningxia	464.6	37.9	17.7	4.2	2.2	13.9	1	0.3	11.0
新疆	Xinjiang	3721.6	167.6	78.7	42.3	10.3	36.4	455	103.1	64.3
水利部属	Under The Ministry of Water Resources							3	10.5	

注：2008年起乡村办水电站统计口径变更为农村水电，1978-2007年历史数据为乡村办水电站口径。农村水电是指装机容量5万千瓦及以下水电站和配套电网。

a) Since 2008, hydropower station in rural areas has changed to rural hydropower, and data from 1978 to 2007 refer to hydropower station in rural areas. Rural Hydropower refers to rural hydropower stations with generating stations under 50 000 kW and their power grids.

## 13-7 农村水电建设和发电量

## Rural Hydropower Construction and Amount of Electric Power Generation

年份	Year	本年完成投资额 (万元)	年末发电设备容量 (千瓦)	#本年新增发电设备容量	在建电站规模 (千瓦)	#当年新开工电站规模	发电量 (万千瓦时)
地区	Region	Amount of Investment Completed This Year (10 000 yuan)	Capacity of Electricity Generation Equipment at Year-end (kw)	Newly Increased Capacity of Electricity Generation Equipment	Scale of Electric Power Plant under Construction (kw)	Scale of Newly Started Electric Power Station This Year	Amount of Electric Power Generation (10 000 kwh)
	1990	348848	13978100	791000			4181100
	1991	476529	14942700	1009100			4066800
	1992	594081	15728195	964769	4170000		4818494
	1993	792747	16622781	995124	9600000		5841049
	1994	1020937	17566675	1163873	10500000		5771834
	1995	1321689	18721073	1207854	10760000		6316247
	1996	1442828	20095552	1408342			6496723
	1997	1452004	21771773	1780352			7221270
	1998	1585787	23390300	1741631			7560916
	1999	1833853	25562760	2344285	8717000	386000	7715124
	2000	2220993	27487791	2060127	7459500	2384000	8755014
	2001	2133741	28787476	1714454	3547500	1462800	9490187
	2002	2393195	31044576	1883648	5680800	1419000	10366868
	2003	3006249	34157792	2702834	10850143	6385500	10966512
	2004	3762995	38655048	4363322	16652425	5362090	11045527
	2005	4343826	43090145	4964672	17727677	4284511	13571702
	2006	4604296	47196651	6403520	20653424	4501575	14835889
	2007	5117926	53855597	6578193	20944545	4498420	16346041
	2008	4568884	51274371	4194106	21239258	3787365	16275902
	2009	4563240	55121211	3807072	12890100	2194445	15672471
	2010	4398453	59240191	3793551	13700560	2425973	20444256
北京	Beijing		42920				2489
天津	Tianjin		5000				1400
河北	Hebei	8403	370983	1055	40500	13130	35087
山西	Shanxi	4555	173245	850	72085	3135	20309
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	216	63960	10500	9900		10232
辽宁	Liaoning	4506	311488	4155	43525	4105	106461
吉林	Jilin	50232	399310	11265	291860	37560	145847
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	7430	241605	150	57880	14400	59603
上海	Shanghai		52396				9963
江苏	Jiangsu		3698568	104830	245325	21180	1092619
浙江	Zhejiang	109694	840484	13155	17900	1000	232856
安徽	Anhui	29472	6994576	170597	96250	5580	2895219
福建	Fujian	35853	2635634	56840	244575	76055	795307
江西	Jiangxi	46220	73052	5919			7699
山东	Shandong	4					
河南	Henan	7174	368356	12290	12720	960	78377
湖北	Hubei	638038	2900244	211509	1043600	141345	820752
湖南	Hunan	265612	5127968	264900	851740	249455	1534473
广东	Guangdong	198521	6997224	235121	531045	155835	2772822
广西	Guangxi	364276	3676328	245770	1306900	47890	1091919
海南	Hainan	5380	347531	50820	83160	13630	99451
重庆	Chongqing	249933	1671691	202180	671430	37275	588136
四川	Sichuan	842208	7161930	368125	2821025	652858	3102543
贵州	Guizhou	157976	2168566	219770	1185610	234970	720948
云南	Yunnan	892457	8223596	1088410	2142620	457160	2543189
西藏	Tibet		180158	10320	7960	600	37461
陕西	Shaanxi	84696	925618	101270	586020	7700	295353
甘肃	Gansu	276258	1703667	155120	1048240	154170	632247
青海	Qinghai	56181	744650	151620	186410	74060	332819
宁夏	Ningxia		3200				800
新疆	Xinjiang	13352	750688	62230	71260		221786
新疆兵团	Xinjiang PC Corps	49807	280255	34780	31020	21920	102528
水利部直属	Directly under The Ministry of Water Resources		105300				53563

注：本表由水利部农村水电及电气化发展局提供。农村水电是以小水电为主体，直接为农村经济社会发展服务的水电站及其供电网络。2008年起，对农村水电统计范围进行了调整，有关数据作了相应调整。

a) The table are provided by the Bureau of Rural Electrification, the Ministry of Water Resources. Rural hydropower mainly refers to the small water electric power stations, which directly serves for rural economic and social development. Since 2006, the statistical coverage have been made adjustment, the related data have been revised accordingly.

## 13-8 灌溉、水库和除涝治水情况

### Irrigation, Reservoirs, Flood Prevention, Water and Soil Conservation

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010
年底灌区数	(处) Number of Irrigated Areas at Year-end (set)	5363	5562	5683	5860	5844	5795
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	72	74	101	117	125	131
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	76	99	141	170	210	218
灌区有效灌溉面积(万公顷)	Effective Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)	2123.1	2249.9	2449.3	2641.9	2956.2	2941.5
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	604.7	631.4	788.3	1023.0	1082.8	1091.8
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	189.6	244.4	344.0	408.0	474.7	474.0
水库	(座) Number of Reservoirs (unit)	83387	84775	85120	85108	87151	87873
大型水库	Large Reservoir	366	387	420	470	544	552
中型水库	Medium-sized Reservoir	2499	2593	2704	2934	3259	3269
小型水库	Small Reservoir	80522	81795	81996	81704	83348	84052
水库库容量	(亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	4660	4797	5184	5624	7064	7162
大型水库	Large Reservoir	3397	3493	3842	4197	5506	5594
中型水库	Medium-sized Reservoir	690	719	746	826	921	930
小型水库	Small Reservoir	573	585	594	602	636	638
节水灌溉面积	(万公顷) Water-saving Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)			1638.9	2133.8	2575.5	2731.4
除涝面积	(万公顷) Areas with Flood Prevention Measures (10 000 hectares)	1933.7	2006.5	2098.9	2133.9	2158.4	2169.2
水土流失治理面积(万公顷)	Area of Soil Erosion under Control (10 000 hectares)	5300	6690	8096	9465	10454	10680
堤防长度	(万公里) Total Length of Dikes (10 000 km)	22.0	24.7	27.0	27.7	29.1	29.4
堤防保护面积	(万公顷) Area of Land Protected by Dikes (10 000 hectares)	3200.0	3060.9	3960.0	4412.0	4654.7	4683.1

注：大型水库库容：1亿立方米以上；中型水库库容：1千万至1亿立方米；小型水库库容：10万至1千万立方米。

a) The capacity of the large-scale reservoir is over 100 million cubic meters, while that of the medium-scale one is from 10 to 100 million cubic meters, and that of the small-scale one is from 100 000 to 10 million cubic meters.

13-9 各地区水利设施和除涝面积 (2010年)  
Water Conservancy Facilities and Area with Flood Prevention  
Measures by Region (2010)

地区	Region	水库数 (座) Number of Reservoirs (unit)	水库总库容量 (亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	除涝面积 (千公顷) Area with Flood Prevention Measures (1 000 hectares)	水土流失治理面积 (千公顷) Area of Soil Erosion under Control (1 000 hectares)
全国	National Total	87873	7162.4	21691.7	106799.9
北京	Beijing	82	93.9	149.8	542.8
天津	Tianjin	28	26.2	377.2	46.4
河北	Hebei	1066	161.4	1648.6	6290.3
山西	Shanxi	733	57.5	89.1	5352.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	497	167.9	277.0	10897.5
辽宁	Liaoning	951	359.3	985.3	6333.7
吉林	Jilin	1643	320.4	1021.4	3586.6
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	913	178.7	3334.9	4690.5
上海	Shanghai			55.4	
江苏	Jiangsu	910	189.2	2802.5	1052.3
浙江	Zhejiang	4217	398.1	496.7	2431.6
安徽	Anhui	4819	326.5	2269.1	2136.1
福建	Fujian	3225	185.4	129.6	1470.8
江西	Jiangxi	9809	293.7	375.7	4514.0
山东	Shandong	6291	227.6	2651.8	4651.5
河南	Henan	2352	402.2	1959.0	4428.7
湖北	Hubei	5848	992.1	1219.2	4666.5
湖南	Hunan	12092	402.3	486.3	2899.0
广东	Guangdong	7437	429.0	514.5	1378.5
广西	Guangxi	4367	378.4	209.6	1873.8
海南	Hainan	996	100.0	17.5	32.7
重庆	Chongqing	2840	74.1		2312.3
四川	Sichuan	6759	214.9	94.0	6329.6
贵州	Guizhou	2073	354.3	54.0	3109.1
云南	Yunnan	5558	131.7	254.0	5555.6
西藏	Tibet	75	12.9	22.3	40.4
陕西	Shaanxi	1021	77.1	130.8	9120.7
甘肃	Gansu	313	103.1	12.5	7944.7
青海	Qinghai	157	341.9		825.5
宁夏	Ningxia	226	26.9	10.5	1865.8
新疆	Xinjiang	575	135.7	43.6	420.4



## 13-10 农村居民家庭生产性固定资产原值 (年底数)

### Original Value of Productive Fixed Assets of Rural Household at Year-end

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 元/户

(yuan/household)

年份	Year	固定资产原值合计	农业	工业	建筑业	交通运输及邮电业	批发零售贸易及餐饮业	社会服务业	文教卫生业	其他
地区	Region	Total Original Value	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport, Postal and Telecommunication Services	Wholesale and Retail Trades and Catering Services	Social Services	Education, Culture, and Health Care	Others
1985		792.53	603.34	42.28		112.84				34.07
1990		1258.06	898.93	82.56		215.82				60.45
1995		2774.27	2088.23	182.73		444.73				58.57
2000		4676.98	3321.66	334.79	29.02	621.04	149.24	60.16	12.86	148.22
2001		4883.80	3544.09	349.89	27.78	630.31	134.85	49.67	16.41	130.81
2002		5221.33	3741.01	418.20	34.38	662.36	153.65	56.83	19.96	134.93
2003		5586.34	4152.75	345.61	41.13	640.47	201.85	58.85	23.55	122.12
2004		5956.18	4457.13	386.33	52.50	684.43	194.50	60.42	21.54	99.32
2005		7155.55	5179.46	537.48	62.03	863.38	310.71	107.41	43.00	52.07
2006		7647.09	5452.21	578.23	71.92	928.65	378.24	138.37	41.27	58.20
2007		8389.84	6006.22	612.96	96.67	1032.68	367.86	155.46	46.65	71.34
2008		9054.92	6537.78	634.55	92.52	1091.90	398.20	179.13	50.97	69.87
2009		9970.57	6991.86	698.30	155.54	1214.21	490.63	287.71	55.48	76.85
2010		10706.38	7444.30	796.92	187.00	1402.20	543.07	197.56	58.37	76.97
北京	Beijing	7208.84	2918.30	280.00	502.67	1818.00	1474.53	202.00	13.33	
天津	Tianjin	15090.97	6379.62	2090.50	950.00	3119.47	1409.33	1117.05	25.00	
河北	Hebei	11455.36	7112.72	1385.46	158.33	1585.74	828.55	206.44	106.96	71.16
山西	Shanxi	6364.49	3654.61	76.47	131.57	1157.35	887.45	353.78	46.24	57.00
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	18269.24	16858.57	22.62	236.05	870.70	150.72	59.22	32.18	39.16
辽宁	Liaoning	13206.71	9842.16	332.16	372.60	1447.80	921.13	97.20	174.97	18.68
吉林	Jilin	17849.21	15850.05	94.69		1310.69	202.07	297.06	21.88	72.79
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	18341.81	16664.54	317.63	43.30	1051.79	215.67	40.63	8.04	0.22
上海	Shanghai	1143.91	961.67	83.33	10.00	80.58		8.33		
江苏	Jiangsu	11782.11	4517.69	3275.57	734.14	1628.31	1206.56	329.34	59.01	31.50
浙江	Zhejiang	18446.21	6808.20	7201.63	893.50	2318.54	883.71	161.86	87.62	91.16
安徽	Anhui	9296.89	7014.82	176.86	138.04	1151.15	565.40	82.60	72.29	95.73
福建	Fujian	10267.78	6708.91	413.80	305.61	1277.90	1235.58	214.95	87.53	23.52
江西	Jiangxi	6257.12	4508.02	317.91	68.01	866.20	260.59	143.51	57.00	35.88
山东	Shandong	13154.41	8239.53	1246.45	162.98	1862.08	1110.75	154.53	82.81	295.28
河南	Henan	9896.66	7232.60	578.81	136.05	1193.25	491.95	135.50	63.96	64.55
湖北	Hubei	7078.46	5044.65	304.09	134.13	1106.75	350.57	76.18	27.16	34.92
湖南	Hunan	4888.63	3465.86	234.57	74.99	794.03	199.51	46.93	17.19	55.55
广东	Guangdong	5132.93	3085.21	194.36	59.27	915.24	754.81	66.88	39.85	17.32
广西	Guangxi	7300.81	5496.50	296.50	79.65	1100.99	108.30	110.06	50.63	58.20
海南	Hainan	11261.65	8752.03	239.87	8.96	1403.04	326.20	19.72	326.39	185.44
重庆	Chongqing	5586.54	4512.66	53.11	19.17	667.59	167.47	42.22	37.33	86.98
四川	Sichuan	7508.31	5852.37	50.97	60.55	1089.12	270.94	58.02	51.46	74.88
贵州	Guizhou	6135.87	4668.26	53.39	63.23	1107.57	146.48	43.68	4.42	48.85
云南	Yunnan	9854.00	8224.16	73.33	1.77	1427.79	61.96	9.63	15.86	39.52
西藏	Tibet	35788.06	30077.54	37.50		5495.64	92.04	54.58	6.46	24.29
陕西	Shaanxi	9692.98	4460.68	134.88	234.15	2048.42	536.25	2119.41	73.45	85.74
甘肃	Gansu	9655.08	7873.91	198.78	95.72	962.57	305.77	84.67	46.67	87.00
青海	Qinghai	13771.75	10886.01	101.23	21.75	2031.59	435.59	148.00	77.83	69.76
宁夏	Ningxia	23405.21	13464.87	544.09	24.30	7676.17	918.91	204.70	12.17	560.00
新疆	Xinjiang	23394.41	20981.81	63.92	32.26	1882.70	159.48		96.78	177.47

### 13-11 农村居民家庭平均每百户拥有主要生产性固定资产数量 (年底数)

#### Number of Major Productive Fixed Assets Per 100 Rural Households at Year-end

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

年份	Year	汽车 (辆) Motor Vehicles (set)	大中型 拖拉机 (台) Large and Medium Tractors (set)	小型和手 扶拖拉机 (台) Mini and Walking Tractors (set)	机动 脱粒机 (台) Motorized Threshing Machines (set)	胶轮大车 (辆) Carts with Rubber Tyres (set)	农用水泵 (台) Pumps (unit)	役畜 (头) Draught Animals (unit)	产品畜 (头) Commodity Animals (unit)
地区	Region								
1985		0.25	0.35	2.71	1.91	5.49	1.69	57.15	32.12
1990		0.28	0.45	5.30	3.55	7.89	3.86	57.27	30.91
1991		0.24	0.51	6.61	3.85	8.24	4.73	53.93	28.73
1992		0.28	0.55	7.25	4.16	8.67	5.48	52.95	30.07
1993		0.33	0.64	8.40	5.30	9.60	8.54	59.98	53.15
1994		0.40	0.79	8.77	5.15	9.32	7.90	58.79	56.70
1995		0.51	0.77	9.93	6.33	9.29	9.07	55.99	50.72
1996		0.78	0.99	12.46	6.87	8.78	10.97	54.99	56.26
1997		0.82	1.39	14.26	7.41	8.83	12.12	55.58	52.72
1998		1.01	1.22	14.34	8.58	8.52	13.73	48.39	52.20
1999		1.09	1.44	16.28	8.35	7.87	14.02	45.02	54.08
2000		1.32	1.41	16.72	9.59	13.26	17.73	41.75	41.56
2001		1.20	1.50	17.41	9.28	14.52	19.92	39.67	54.65
2002		1.29	1.53	18.48	9.62	14.31	21.53	39.38	56.43
2003		1.40	1.79	18.93	10.06	13.71	21.12	35.52	58.62
2004		1.43	2.24	18.78	10.12	12.88	22.06	34.83	51.83
2005		1.76	2.13	20.24	8.69	9.85	21.03	29.33	60.28
2006		1.83	2.39	21.06	9.44	9.49	22.12	28.75	61.76
2007		1.91	2.85	19.10	9.76	8.86	23.35	27.50	63.59
2008		2.03	3.12	18.99	10.26	8.73	24.10	26.00	67.75
2009		2.29	3.37	19.39	10.48	8.64	25.12	25.39	63.32
2010		2.40	3.36	19.45	10.62	8.42	25.88	23.42	62.26
北京	Beijing	3.73	1.60	3.73	0.13		2.67	0.27	47.33
天津	Tianjin	9.50	2.83	17.00	1.50	2.17	21.83	6.83	35.50
河北	Hebei	3.82	2.92	32.13	2.73	6.44	28.21	8.32	40.26
山西	Shanxi	3.10	2.10	13.71	1.24	4.76	6.67	12.90	56.81
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1.80	4.22	52.04	4.61	31.21	37.72	58.30	192.57
辽宁	Liaoning	2.49	3.92	10.74	2.49	14.60	41.72	26.40	51.59
吉林	Jilin	3.81	11.00	45.88	6.97	14.00	30.81	33.69	81.13
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2.32	18.35	51.29	3.88	3.79	29.69	10.09	52.28
上海	Shanghai	0.17	0.17	0.50	1.17		7.50		1.33
江苏	Jiangsu	1.82	0.97	18.02	8.74	12.44	17.97	1.32	14.15
浙江	Zhejiang	2.41	1.37	2.30	16.93	2.46	22.44	6.07	111.59
安徽	Anhui	1.72	3.66	39.82	16.14	4.29	55.38	5.57	14.35
福建	Fujian	2.69	0.82	5.77	9.74	1.37	13.90	6.58	93.57
江西	Jiangxi	2.02	0.53	5.24	27.79	10.12	23.29	30.83	11.10
山东	Shandong	3.73	4.23	23.43	2.98	13.26	45.26	5.36	40.33
河南	Henan	2.05	10.11	31.17	7.15	8.52	37.60	5.57	26.83
湖北	Hubei	1.12	0.91	18.67	3.97	8.27	28.15	22.66	18.32
湖南	Hunan	1.71	0.57	2.20	21.45	4.04	29.80	17.08	19.03
广东	Guangdong	1.89	0.59	7.25	18.32	4.90	22.35	24.44	20.00
广西	Guangxi	1.30	1.60	19.78	24.00	4.29	23.52	44.76	35.58
海南	Hainan	1.39		0.97	15.76	1.81	26.11	55.35	75.14
重庆	Chongqing	0.75		0.50	20.11	0.33	17.39	16.51	38.50
四川	Sichuan	1.53	0.40	2.65	25.95	1.63	31.35	19.97	48.36
贵州	Guizhou	2.05	0.36	1.38	8.66	0.89	9.96	57.82	26.25
云南	Yunnan	2.71	1.21	10.54	8.83	3.63	13.21	59.24	66.71
西藏	Tibet	7.94	4.17	47.50	6.88	10.83		227.08	665.00
陕西	Shaanxi	3.06	2.88	11.80	5.95	17.12	14.34	15.30	44.37
甘肃	Gansu	1.50	6.56	30.67	4.22	15.94	12.11	61.50	38.78
青海	Qinghai	3.50	4.17	56.75	6.10	3.50	0.33	44.83	157.00
宁夏	Ningxia	6.00	4.17	55.75	4.13	5.17	22.00	32.50	35.33
新疆	Xinjiang	2.84	8.13	28.06	2.06	45.87	3.55	56.26	568.84

## 13-12 各地区农村居民家庭土地经营情况 (2010年底)

### Area of Land Managed by Rural Households at Year-end by Region (2010)

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 亩/人

(mu/person)

地区	Region	经营耕地 面积 Area of Cultivated Land under Management	经营山地 面积 Hilly Area under Management	园地 面积 Area of Garden Plot	牧草地 面积 Area of Grassland	养殖水面 面积 Water Area for Breeding Aquatics
全国	National Total	2.28	0.35	0.11	4.24	0.04
北京	Beijing	0.53	0.06	0.14		0.05
天津	Tianjin	1.49	0.01	0.02		0.04
河北	Hebei	1.98	0.12	0.08		
山西	Shanxi	2.43	0.03	0.20	0.01	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9.65	0.23	0.02	126.76	
辽宁	Liaoning	3.50	0.20	0.08		0.04
吉林	Jilin	7.75	0.14	0.02		
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11.68	0.01	0.01	0.02	
上海	Shanghai	0.28		0.05		0.05
江苏	Jiangsu	1.12	0.01	0.02		0.14
浙江	Zhejiang	0.60	0.43	0.15		0.06
安徽	Anhui	1.87	0.34	0.05		0.11
福建	Fujian	0.88	1.24	0.29		0.09
江西	Jiangxi	1.61	1.05	0.06		0.05
山东	Shandong	1.56	0.04	0.10		0.01
河南	Henan	1.68	0.02	0.03		0.01
湖北	Hubei	1.69	0.67	0.05		0.13
湖南	Hunan	1.25	0.53	0.07	0.03	0.06
广东	Guangdong	0.65	0.31	0.12		0.07
广西	Guangxi	1.43	0.64	0.14	0.03	0.02
海南	Hainan	1.28	0.82	0.58		0.02
重庆	Chongqing	1.19	0.34	0.07	0.01	0.02
四川	Sichuan	1.08	0.26	0.05		0.03
贵州	Guizhou	1.10	0.32	0.03	0.02	
云南	Yunnan	1.50	0.84	0.29	0.01	
西藏	Tibet	2.02		0.00	35.46	
陕西	Shaanxi	1.94	0.31	0.30	0.09	
甘肃	Gansu	2.68	0.78	0.12	0.16	
青海	Qinghai	2.09	0.24	0.01	22.98	
宁夏	Ningxia	4.75	0.14	0.06	0.67	
新疆	Xinjiang	4.76	0.09	0.27	8.10	

13-13 农作物总播种面积  
Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	农作物总 播种面积 Total Sown Area	粮食作物 播种面积 Sown Area of Grain Crops	谷物 Cereal			豆类 Soybeans
				#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat	#玉米 Corn	
1978		150104	120587		34421	29183	19961
1980		146380	117234		33878	28844	20087
1985		143626	108845		32070	29218	17694
1990		148362	113466		33064	30753	21401
1991		149586	112314	94073	32590	30948	21574
1992		149007	110560	92520	32090	30496	21044
1993		147741	110509	88912	30355	30235	20694
1994		148241	109544	87537	30171	28981	21152
1995		149879	110060	89310	30744	28860	22776
1996		152381	112548	92207	31406	29611	24498
1997		153969	112912	91964	31765	30057	23775
1998		155706	113787	92117	31214	29774	25239
1999		156373	113161	91617	31283	28855	25904
2000		156300	108463	85264	29962	26653	23056
2001		155708	106080	82596	28812	24664	24282
2002		154636	103891	81466	28202	23908	24634
2003		152415	99410	76810	26508	21997	24068
2004		153553	101606	79350	28379	21626	25446
2005		155488	104278	81874	28847	22793	26358
2006		152149	104958	84931	28938	23613	28463
2007		153464	105638	85777	28919	23721	29478
2008		156266	106793	86248	29241	23617	29864
2009		158614	108986	88401	29627	24291	31183
2010		160675	109876	89851	29873	24257	32500
北京	Beijing	317.3	223.5	213.6	0.3	61.6	149.8
天津	Tianjin	459.3	311.8	296.3	15.8	110.5	168.9
河北	Hebei	8718.4	6282.2	5831.8	79.7	2420.3	3008.6
山西	Shanxi	3763.9	3239.2	2714.8	1.0	728.5	1548.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7002.5	5498.7	3707.7	92.2	566.2	2485.6
辽宁	Liaoning	4073.8	3179.3	2948.3	677.5	7.5	2093.0
吉林	Jilin	5221.4	4492.2	3865.0	673.5	3.6	3046.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	12156.2	11454.7	7459.9	2768.8	280.0	4368.4
上海	Shanghai	401.2	179.2	172.5	108.5	49.4	4.4
江苏	Jiangsu	7619.6	5282.4	4887.0	2234.2	2093.1	403.7
浙江	Zhejiang	2484.7	1275.8	1052.5	923.2	66.2	27.3
安徽	Anhui	9053.4	6616.4	5424.4	2245.4	2365.7	761.1
福建	Fujian	2270.8	1232.3	903.1	854.8	3.6	40.1
江西	Jiangxi	5457.7	3639.1	3350.0	3318.4	10.4	18.2
山东	Shandong	10818.2	7084.8	6670.7	128.2	3561.9	2955.3
河南	Henan	14248.7	9740.2	8920.9	628.0	5280.0	2946.0
湖北	Hubei	7997.6	4068.4	3602.0	2038.2	1000.1	531.4
湖南	Hunan	8216.1	4809.1	4383.4	4030.5	39.2	293.0
广东	Guangdong	4524.5	2531.9	2123.9	1952.7	0.9	162.3
广西	Guangxi	5896.9	3061.1	2648.0	2094.4	4.2	538.6
海南	Hainan	833.7	437.2	345.5	324.3		21.0
重庆	Chongqing	3359.4	2243.9	1319.7	683.9	150.5	461.9
四川	Sichuan	9478.8	6402.0	4781.6	2004.5	1265.7	1355.4
贵州	Guizhou	4889.1	3039.5	1831.2	695.8	260.8	781.1
云南	Yunnan	6437.3	4274.4	3063.4	1021.0	428.9	1417.8
西藏	Tibet	240.2	170.2	163.0	1.0	37.1	4.2
陕西	Shaanxi	4185.6	3159.7	2610.6	121.6	1148.9	1182.4
甘肃	Gansu	3995.2	2799.8	1955.5	5.8	879.7	835.5
青海	Qinghai	546.9	274.5	151.6		101.0	12.3
宁夏	Ningxia	1247.9	844.1	573.4	83.2	211.4	223.4
新疆	Xinjiang	4758.6	2028.6	1879.4	66.9	1120.0	653.8



13-13 续表 1 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	薯类 Tubers	油料 Oil-bearing Crops	花生 <sup>#</sup> Peanuts	油菜籽 <sup>#</sup> Rapeseeds	棉花 Cotton	麻类 Fiber Crops	黄红麻 <sup>#</sup> Jute and Ambarry Hemp	糖料 Sugar Crops
1978		11796	6222	1768	2600	4866	751	412	879
1980		10153	7928	2339	2844	4920	666	314	922
1985		8572	11800	3318	4494	5140	1231	992	1525
1990		9121	10900	2907	5503	5588	495	300	1679
1991		9078	11530	2880	6133	6538	453	270	1947
1992		9057	11489	2976	5976	6835	434	277	1906
1993		9220	11142	3379	5300	4985	420	274	1687
1994		9270	12081	3776	5783	5528	372	176	1755
1995		9519	13102	3809	6907	5422	376	147	1820
1996		9797	12555	3616	6734	4722	349	147	1846
1997		9785	12381	3722	6475	4491	327	162	1923
1998		10000	12919	4039	6527	4459	224	93	1984
1999		10355	13906	4268	6899	3726	205	65	1644
2000		10538	15400	4856	7494	4041	262	50	1514
2001		10217	14631	4991	7095	4810	323	52	1654
2002		9881	14766	4921	7143	4184	338	55	1872
2003		9702	14990	5057	7221	5111	337	41	1657
2004		9457	14431	4745	7271	5693	332	32	1568
2005		9503	14318	4662	7278	5062	335	31	1564
2006		7877	11738	3960	5984	5816	283	31	1567
2007		8082	11316	3945	5642	5926	263	33	1802
2008		8427	12825	4246	6594	5754	221	26	1990
2009		8636	13654	4377	7278	4949	160	24	1884
2010		8750	13890	4527	7370	4849	133	19	1905
北京	Beijing	2.4	5.4	5.0	0.1	0.4			
天津	Tianjin	1.0	2.2	1.4		51.8			
河北	Hebei	256.0	464.4	367.4	22.0	581.6	0.3	0.3	14.1
山西	Shanxi	190.4	157.0	9.0	6.1	58.7	0.2		4.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	690.7	693.6	16.5	223.4	0.9	0.2		36.8
辽宁	Liaoning	80.0	347.4	332.4	0.3	0.4			1.1
吉林	Jilin	89.9	303.1	135.4		3.3	0.3		3.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	244.5	167.2	22.7	0.8		5.4		77.9
上海	Shanghai	1.1	10.3	0.9	9.3	2.4			0.4
江苏	Jiangsu	61.3	574.4	103.4	460.1	235.7	0.9		1.8
浙江	Zhejiang	97.4	208.8	19.0	184.5	20.8	0.1	0.1	12.0
安徽	Anhui	170.7	944.3	194.6	691.0	344.4	9.4	4.3	5.7
福建	Fujian	251.4	111.7	99.1	11.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.8
江西	Jiangxi	135.1	731.7	152.4	547.0	79.7	6.4	0.2	13.6
山东	Shandong	247.3	815.9	805.0	9.5	766.4	0.1		
河南	Henan	305.9	1564.1	989.5	393.3	467.3	7.4	7.4	3.9
湖北	Hubei	274.3	1448.7	189.3	1159.7	480.1	16.3	0.1	8.1
湖南	Hunan	254.4	1211.4	113.1	1088.9	175.0	26.1	0.4	15.3
广东	Guangdong	329.1	337.4	328.5	6.8		0.2	0.2	154.9
广西	Guangxi	244.5	192.9	170.3	15.6	2.2	5.1	4.6	1069.3
海南	Hainan	83.7	40.7	38.2			0.2	0.2	60.1
重庆	Chongqing	710.3	255.0	49.3	191.8	0.1	10.4	0.1	3.1
四川	Sichuan	1185.5	1218.9	259.3	947.2	16.2	35.6	0.9	19.7
贵州	Guizhou	894.8	529.1	40.8	479.2	1.5	0.6		13.7
云南	Yunnan	631.6	333.3	49.0	269.8	0.3	2.6		295.2
西藏	Tibet	0.5	24.0	0.1	23.9				
陕西	Shaanxi	325.1	301.2	31.2	201.8	50.9	0.5		0.1
甘肃	Gansu	645.5	345.7	0.7	182.9	47.9	1.7		5.1
青海	Qinghai	86.7	177.9		173.2				
宁夏	Ningxia	221.9	98.8		0.2				
新疆	Xinjiang	37.0	273.4	4.0	70.2	1460.6	2.5		75.3

13-13 续表 2 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region			烟 叶 Tobacco		蔬 菜 Vegetables	茶园面积 Area of Tea Plantations at Year-end	果园面积 Area of Orchards at Year-end
		#甘蔗 Sugarcane	#甜 菜 Beetroots		#烤 烟 Flue-cured Tobacco			
1978		549	331	784	613	3331	1048	1657
1980		480	443	512	397	3163	1041	1783
1985		965	560	1313	1077	4753	1077	2736
1990		1009	670	1593	1342	6338	1061	5179
1991		1164	783	1804	1562	6546	1060	5318
1992		1246	660	2093	1849	7031	1084	5818
1993		1088	599	2089	1835	8084	1171	6432
1994		1057	698	1490	1302	8921	1135	7264
1995		1125	695	1470	1309	9515	1115	8098
1996		1207	638	1853	1683	10491	1103	8553
1997		1311	612	2353	2161	11288	1076	8648
1998		1401	583	1361	1200	12293	1057	8535
1999		1303	341	1374	1216	13347	1130	8667
2000		1185	329	1437	1269	15237	1089	8932
2001		1248	406	1340	1181	16402	1141	9043
2002		1393	424	1328	1192	17353	1134	9098
2003		1409	248	1264	1139	17954	1207	9437
2004		1378	190	1266	1145	17560	1262	9768
2005		1354	210	1363	1245	17721	1352	10035
2006		1378	189	1189	1088	16639	1431	10123
2007		1586	216	1164	1066	17329	1613	10471
2008		1743	246	1326	1230	17876	1719	10734
2009		1697	186	1391	1265	18390	1849	11140
2010		1686	219	1345	1231	19000	1970	11544
北 京	Beijing					67.5		64.9
天 津	Tianjin					84.9		34.4
河 北	Hebei		14.1	3.0	1.9	1138.6		1064.4
山 西	Shanxi		4.9	3.4	3.4	228.5		294.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia		36.8	4.1	2.8	263.6		65.9
辽 宁	Liaoning		1.1	10.9	9.8	430.2		354.2
吉 林	Jilin		3.3	24.0	13.7	245.5		58.7
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang		77.9	37.4	32.4	184.5		36.2
上 海	Shanghai	0.4				132.1		23.2
江 苏	Jiangsu	1.7	0.1	0.2		1229.8	32.4	191.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	12.0		1.4		618.6	177.9	320.9
安 徽	Anhui	5.7		10.9		774.2	133.5	107.1
福 建	Fujian	9.8		64.9	64.3	666.9	201.2	536.2
江 西	Jiangxi	13.6		17.6	17.0	521.2	56.8	373.6
山 东	Shandong			25.0	24.5	1770.8	18.3	581.0
河 南	Henan	3.9		122.2	122.1	1704.1	65.2	455.3
湖 北	Hubei	8.1		62.3	40.8	1020.8	214.6	375.7
湖 南	Hunan	15.3		96.4	92.9	1133.1	97.0	519.7
广 东	Guangdong	154.9		23.9	21.6	1179.8	40.8	1084.8
广 西	Guangxi	1069.3		15.9	12.0	1007.6	50.0	938.1
海 南	Hainan	60.1				214.6	1.2	174.5
重 庆	Chongqing	3.1		42.7	34.9	589.1	32.3	248.7
四 川	Sichuan	19.5	0.2	108.1	88.2	1166.2	218.9	552.3
贵 州	Guizhou	13.7		195.8	183.2	647.9	167.2	151.8
云 南	Yunnan	295.1		438.5	419.9	671.3	367.7	315.2
西 藏	Tibet					21.3	0.2	1.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	0.1		31.4	31.1	444.0	85.4	1083.3
甘 肃	Gansu		5.1	4.1	3.1	395.0	9.7	420.0
青 海	Qinghai			0.2		43.5		5.1
宁 夏	Ningxia			0.5	0.5	101.4		119.5
新 疆	Xinjiang		75.3	0.1	0.1	303.6		991.7



## 13-14 主要农作物种植结构

### Planting Structure of Major Farm Crops

单位: %

(%)

项 目	Item	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
<b>农作物总播种面积</b>	<b>Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>粮食作物</b>	<b>Grain Crops</b>	<b>73.43</b>	<b>69.39</b>	<b>67.07</b>	<b>68.34</b>	<b>68.70</b>	<b>68.38</b>
谷物	Cereal	59.59	54.55	52.66	55.19	55.72	55.92
稻谷	Rice	20.51	19.17	18.55	18.71	18.68	18.59
小麦	Wheat	19.26	17.05	14.66	15.11	15.31	15.10
玉米	Corn	15.20	14.75	16.95	19.11	19.66	20.23
谷子	Millet	1.02	0.80	0.55	0.52	0.50	0.50
高粱	Jowar	0.81	0.57	0.37	0.31	0.35	0.34
其它谷物	Other Cereal	2.80	2.21	1.58	1.42	1.23	1.16
豆类	Soybeans	7.49	8.10	8.30	7.75	7.53	7.02
#大豆	Soja	5.42	5.95	6.17	5.84	5.79	5.30
杂豆	Miscellaneous Beans	2.07	2.15	2.13	1.91	1.74	1.72
薯类	Tubers	6.35	6.74	6.11	5.39	5.44	5.45
#马铃薯	Potato	2.29	3.02	3.14	2.98	3.20	3.24
<b>油料作物</b>	<b>Oil-bearing Crops</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>9.21</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>8.64</b>
#花生	Peanuts	2.54	3.11	3.00	2.72	2.76	2.82
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	4.61	4.79	4.68	4.22	4.59	4.59
芝麻	Sesame	0.43	0.50	0.38	0.30	0.30	0.28
胡麻籽	Benne	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.20
向日葵	Helianthus	0.54	0.79	0.66	0.62	0.60	0.61
<b>棉花</b>	<b>Cotton</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>3.68</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>3.02</b>
<b>麻类</b>	<b>Fiber Crops</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.08</b>
#黄红麻	Jute and Ambarly Hemp	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
苧麻	Ramee	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06
大麻	Hemp		0.01	0.01	0.01		
亚麻	Flax	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.01
<b>糖料</b>	<b>Sugar Crops</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>
甘蔗	Sugarcane	0.75	0.76	0.87	1.12	1.07	1.05
甜菜	Beetroots	0.46	0.21	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.14
<b>烟叶</b>	<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.84</b>
#烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.77
<b>药材</b>	<b>Medicinal Materials</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.77</b>
<b>蔬菜、瓜类</b>	<b>Vegetables and Melon</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>11.06</b>	<b>12.82</b>	<b>12.88</b>	<b>13.08</b>	<b>13.31</b>
#蔬菜	Vegetables	6.35	9.75	11.40	11.44	11.61	11.83
<b>其他农作物</b>	<b>Other Farm Crops</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>3.76</b>
#青饲料	Succulence	1.22	1.37	2.17	1.47	1.30	1.17



## 13-15 主要农产品产量 Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	粮食						棉花 Cotton	
		谷物 Cereal	豆类			薯类 Tubers			
			#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat	#玉米 Corn				
1978		30476.5	13693.0	5384.0	5594.5		3174.0	216.7	
1980		32055.5	13990.5	5520.5	6260.0		2872.5	270.7	
1985		37910.8	16856.9	8580.5	6382.6		2603.6	414.7	
1990		44624.3	18933.1	9822.9	9681.9		2743.3	450.8	
1991		43529.3	39566.3	18381.3	9595.3	1247.1	2715.9	567.5	
1992		44265.8	40169.6	18622.2	10158.7	9538.3	1252.0	2844.2	450.8
1993		45648.8	40517.4	17751.4	10639.0	10270.4	1950.4	3181.1	373.9
1994		44510.1	39389.1	17593.3	9929.7	9927.5	2095.6	3025.4	434.1
1995		46661.8	41611.6	18522.6	10220.7	11198.6	1787.5	3262.6	476.8
1996		50453.5	45127.1	19510.3	11056.9	12747.1	1790.3	3536.0	420.3
1997		49417.1	44349.3	20073.5	12328.9	10430.9	1875.5	3192.3	460.3
1998		51229.5	45624.7	19871.3	10972.6	13295.4	2000.6	3604.2	450.1
1999		50838.6	45304.1	19848.7	11388.0	12808.6	1894.0	3640.6	382.9
2000		46217.5	40522.4	18790.8	9963.6	10600.0	2010.0	3685.2	441.7
2001		45263.7	39648.2	17758.0	9387.3	11408.8	2052.8	3563.1	532.4
2002		45705.8	39798.7	17453.9	9029.0	12130.8	2241.2	3665.9	491.6
2003		43069.5	37428.7	16065.6	8648.8	11583.0	2127.5	3513.3	486.0
2004		46946.9	41157.2	17908.8	9195.2	13028.7	2232.1	3557.7	632.4
2005		48402.2	42776.0	18058.8	9744.5	13936.5	2157.7	3468.5	571.4
2006		49804.2	45099.2	18171.8	10846.6	15160.3	2003.7	2701.3	753.3
2007		50160.3	45632.4	18603.4	10929.8	15230.0	1720.1	2807.8	762.4
2008		52870.9	47847.4	19189.6	11246.4	16591.4	2043.3	2980.2	749.2
2009		53082.1	48156.3	19510.3	11511.5	16397.4	1930.3	2995.5	637.7
2010		54647.7	49637.1	19576.1	11518.1	17724.5	1896.5	3114.1	596.1
北京	Beijing	115.7	113.2	0.2	28.4	84.2	1.2	1.4	
天津	Tianjin	159.7	157.4	11.2	53.2	92.7	1.9	0.5	6.3
河北	Hebei	2975.9	2844.3	54.2	1230.6	1508.7	33.5	98.1	57.0
山西	Shanxi	1085.1	1035.2	0.5	232.2	766.0	24.1	25.9	6.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2158.2	1821.2	74.8	165.2	1465.7	166.0	171.0	0.1
辽宁	Liaoning	1765.4	1677.1	457.6	3.7	1150.5	37.0	51.3	0.1
吉林	Jilin	2842.5	2654.1	568.5	1.2	2004.0	112.9	75.5	0.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	5012.8	4284.8	1843.9	92.5	2324.4	601.9	126.2	
上海	Shanghai	118.4	116.3	90.3	19.3	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.4
江苏	Jiangsu	3235.1	3110.4	1807.9	1008.1	218.5	85.2	39.5	26.1
浙江	Zhejiang	770.7	699.0	648.2	24.7	12.2	30.4	41.3	2.9
安徽	Anhui	3080.5	2911.2	1383.4	1206.7	312.7	121.9	47.4	31.6
福建	Fujian	661.9	525.8	507.9	1.0	15.2	18.7	117.4	
江西	Jiangxi	1954.7	1869.7	1858.3	2.1	8.4	27.9	57.1	13.1
山东	Shandong	4335.7	4105.3	106.4	2058.6	1932.1	41.1	189.3	72.4
河南	Henan	5437.1	5207.1	471.2	3082.2	1634.8	93.3	136.6	44.7
湖北	Hubei	2315.8	2174.1	1557.8	343.1	261.0	44.3	97.4	47.2
湖南	Hunan	2847.5	2689.2	2506.0	9.9	168.1	40.3	118.0	22.7
广东	Guangdong	1316.5	1135.9	1060.6	0.2	72.1	18.3	162.3	
广西	Guangxi	1412.3	1332.5	1121.3	0.6	208.7	23.7	56.2	0.2
海南	Hainan	180.4	147.6	138.5		9.1	2.2	30.6	
重庆	Chongqing	1156.1	822.1	518.6	45.9	251.6	41.9	292.1	
四川	Sichuan	3222.9	2656.9	1512.1	427.7	669.0	98.3	467.7	1.4
贵州	Guizhou	1112.3	911.6	445.7	24.8	415.4	26.6	174.1	0.1
云南	Yunnan	1531.0	1278.0	616.6	46.0	613.0	79.5	173.6	
西藏	Tibet	91.2	88.5	0.6	24.3	2.8	2.4	0.4	
陕西	Shaanxi	1164.9	1042.1	81.0	403.8	532.2	45.0	77.8	6.9
甘肃	Gansu	958.3	737.7	4.1	250.9	390.4	35.5	185.2	7.6
青海	Qinghai	102.0	57.0		37.3	10.7	8.5	36.6	
宁夏	Ningxia	356.5	310.3	70.0	70.3	165.8	3.7	42.5	
新疆	Xinjiang	1170.7	1121.9	59.0	623.5	421.6	28.3	20.5	247.9



13-15 续表 1 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	油料 Oil-bearing Crops	油料			麻类 Fiber Crops	甘蔗		甜菜 Beetroots
			#花生 Peanuts	#油菜籽 Rapeseeds	#芝麻 Sesame		#黄红麻 Jute and Ambar Hemp	Sugarcane	
1978		521.8	237.7	186.8	32.2	135.1	108.8	2111.6	270.2
1980		769.1	360.0	238.4	25.9	143.6	109.8	2280.7	630.5
1985		1578.4	666.4	560.7	69.1	444.8	411.9	5154.9	891.9
1990		1613.2	636.8	695.8	46.9	109.7	72.6	5762.0	1452.5
1991		1638.3	630.3	743.6	43.5	88.4	51.3	6789.8	1628.9
1992		1641.2	595.3	765.3	51.6	93.8	61.9	7301.1	1506.9
1993		1803.9	842.1	693.9	56.3	96.0	67.2	6419.4	1204.8
1994		1989.6	968.2	749.2	54.8	74.7	35.5	6092.7	1252.6
1995		2250.3	1023.5	977.7	58.3	89.7	37.1	6541.7	1398.4
1996		2210.6	1013.8	920.1	57.5	79.5	36.5	6818.7	1541.5
1997		2157.4	964.8	957.8	56.6	74.9	43.0	7889.7	1496.8
1998		2313.9	1188.6	830.1	65.6	49.5	24.8	8343.8	1446.6
1999		2601.2	1263.9	1013.2	74.3	47.2	16.4	7470.3	863.9
2000		2954.8	1443.7	1138.1	81.1	52.9	12.6	6828.0	807.3
2001		2864.9	1441.6	1133.1	80.4	68.1	10.6	7566.3	1088.9
2002		2897.2	1481.8	1055.2	89.5	96.4	15.9	9010.7	1282.0
2003		2811.0	1342.0	1142.0	59.3	85.3	10.0	9023.5	618.2
2004		3065.9	1434.2	1318.2	70.4	107.4	8.7	8984.9	585.7
2005		3077.1	1434.2	1305.2	62.5	110.5	8.3	8663.8	788.1
2006		2640.3	1288.7	1096.6	66.2	89.1	8.7	9709.2	750.8
2007		2568.7	1302.7	1057.3	55.7	72.8	9.9	11295.1	893.1
2008		2952.8	1428.6	1210.2	58.6	62.5	8.4	12415.2	1004.4
2009		3154.3	1470.8	1365.7	62.2	38.8	7.5	11558.7	717.9
2010		3230.1	1564.4	1308.2	58.7	31.7	6.9	11078.9	929.6
北京	Beijing	1.6	1.5						
天津	Tianjin	0.6	0.5						
河北	Hebei	140.3	129.2	2.9	1.1	0.1	0.1		49.0
山西	Shanxi	17.6	2.1	0.6	0.4				22.6
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	128.1	2.9	22.4	0.2	0.1			161.0
辽宁	Liaoning	99.6	96.1	0.1	0.2				4.9
吉林	Jilin	70.4	37.1		1.2				7.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	27.5	4.9	0.2	0.1	2.2			175.0
上海	Shanghai	2.3	0.2	2.0				2.7	
江苏	Jiangsu	152.0	37.7	112.4	1.8	0.2		10.2	0.1
浙江	Zhejiang	39.5	5.4	33.3	0.8			74.3	
安徽	Anhui	227.6	86.4	133.7	6.6	2.4	1.2	22.4	
福建	Fujian	26.6	25.0	1.5	0.2			61.6	
江西	Jiangxi	107.6	40.8	63.8	2.8	1.0	0.1	59.1	
山东	Shandong	342.2	339.0	2.7	0.1				
河南	Henan	540.7	427.6	88.9	23.2	3.9	3.8	26.1	
湖北	Hubei	311.8	64.4	232.6	13.9	3.3	0.1	32.4	
湖南	Hunan	195.3	27.3	166.6	1.3	6.4	0.1	76.6	
广东	Guangdong	88.2	87.1	0.8	0.2			1300.1	
广西	Guangxi	45.8	43.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	7119.6	
海南	Hainan	9.5	9.2		0.3	0.1	0.1	385.4	
重庆	Chongqing	44.4	9.1	34.2	0.7	1.5		11.7	
四川	Sichuan	268.5	61.5	205.2	0.5	6.4	0.2	93.4	0.2
贵州	Guizhou	60.3	7.7	51.6		0.1		52.2	
云南	Yunnan	34.2	7.0	26.0		0.6		1750.9	
西藏	Tibet	5.9		5.8					
陕西	Shaanxi	56.1	9.0	37.3	2.2	0.1		0.2	
甘肃	Gansu	64.1	0.2	33.2		0.3			22.0
青海	Qinghai	34.4		33.7					
宁夏	Ningxia	20.8							
新疆	Xinjiang	66.6	1.7	15.1	0.2	1.9			487.0

13-15 续表 2 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	烟叶 Tobacco		蚕茧 Silkworm Cocoons		茶叶 Tea	水果 Fruits					
		#烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco	#桑蚕茧 Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	#苹果 Apples	#柑桔 Citrus		#梨 Pears	#葡萄 Grapes	#香蕉 Bananas			
1978		124.2	105.2	22.8	17.3	26.8	657.0	227.5	38.3	151.7	10.4	8.5
1980		84.5	71.7	32.6	25.0	30.4	679.3	236.3	71.3	146.6	11.0	6.1
1985		242.5	207.5	37.1	33.6	43.2	1163.9	361.4	180.8	213.7	36.1	63.1
1990		262.7	225.9	53.4	48.0	54.0	1874.4	431.9	485.5	235.3	85.9	145.6
1991		303.1	267.0	58.4	55.1	54.2	2176.1	454.0	633.3	249.8	91.6	198.1
1992		349.9	311.9	69.2	66.0	56.0	2440.1	655.6	516.0	284.6	112.5	245.1
1993		345.1	303.6	75.7	71.2	60.0	3011.2	907.0	656.1	321.7	135.5	270.1
1994		223.8	194.0	81.3	77.7	58.8	3499.8	1112.9	680.5	404.3	152.2	289.8
1995		231.4	207.2	80.0	76.0	58.9	4214.6	1400.8	822.5	494.2	174.2	312.5
1996		323.4	294.6	50.8	47.1	59.3	4652.8	1704.7	845.7	580.7	188.3	253.6
1997		425.1	390.8	46.9	42.3	61.3	5089.3	1721.9	1010.2	641.5	203.3	289.2
1998		236.4	208.8	52.6	47.5	66.5	5452.9	1948.1	859.0	727.5	235.8	351.8
1999		246.9	218.5	48.5	44.7	67.6	6237.6	2080.2	1078.7	774.2	270.8	419.4
2000		255.2	223.8	54.8	50.1	68.3	6225.1	2043.1	878.3	841.2	328.2	494.1
2001		235.0	204.5	65.5	60.2	70.2	6658.0	2001.5	1160.7	879.6	368.0	527.2
2002		244.7	213.5	69.8	64.5	74.5	6952.0	1924.1	1199.0	930.9	447.9	555.7
2003		225.7	201.5	66.7	61.1	76.8	14517.4	2110.2	1345.4	979.8	517.6	590.3
2004		240.6	216.3	73.1	67.7	83.5	15340.9	2367.5	1495.8	1064.2	567.5	605.6
2005		268.3	243.5	78.0	71.3	93.5	16120.1	2401.1	1591.9	1132.4	579.4	651.8
2006		245.6	225.5	88.2	82.0	102.8	17102.0	2605.9	1789.8	1198.6	627.1	690.1
2007		239.5	217.8	94.7	87.9	116.5	18136.3	2786.0	2058.3	1289.5	669.7	779.7
2008		283.8	262.3	90.9	83.1	125.8	19220.2	2984.7	2331.3	1353.8	715.1	783.5
2009		306.6	281.4	83.2	76.1	135.9	20395.5	3168.1	2521.1	1426.3	794.1	883.4
2010		300.4	273.1	87.3	68.9	147.5	21401.4	3326.3	2645.2	1505.7	854.9	956.1
北京	Beijing						115.2	10.4		15.9	4.2	
天津	Tianjin						60.0	5.6		3.6	10.3	
河北	Hebei	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1		1612.4	272.5		375.8	107.5	
山西	Shanxi	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5		474.9	256.6		34.2	22.0	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1.5	1.2	0.7			278.2	7.8		8.0	5.3	
辽宁	Liaoning	2.9	2.5	5.0			733.1	209.5		126.1	63.4	
吉林	Jilin	7.2	3.1	0.4			218.0	15.4		14.1	15.3	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	9.6	8.5	0.3			279.6	11.7		3.8	5.7	
上海	Shanghai						101.9		20.2	3.8	9.1	
江苏	Jiangsu	0.1		7.9	7.9	1.5	738.6	56.6	5.4	66.9	33.2	
浙江	Zhejiang	0.3		6.4	6.4	16.3	701.3		190.8	37.9	42.6	
安徽	Anhui	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	8.3	805.3	40.7	2.8	96.6	26.1	
福建	Fujian	12.6	12.5			27.3	642.8		272.3	18.5	10.0	88.2
江西	Jiangxi	3.8	3.6	0.8	0.8	3.0	468.4		268.6	11.7	2.9	
山东	Shandong	6.9	6.7	4.3	4.2	1.2	2793.8	798.8		111.2	95.8	
河南	Henan	28.7	28.7	2.8	2.1	4.3	2394.0	409.0	4.2	94.7	48.4	
湖北	Hubei	12.4	7.8	0.7	0.7	16.6	778.5	1.0	301.0	48.1	13.1	
湖南	Hunan	22.2	21.3			11.8	788.4		388.9	15.5	10.1	
广东	Guangdong	5.5	4.9	9.1	9.1	5.3	1235.9		350.0	6.2		371.3
广西	Guangxi	2.7	2.0	26.5	26.5	3.9	1094.4		313.2	22.3	23.2	186.5
海南	Hainan					0.1	375.1		4.8			172.3
重庆	Chongqing	8.1	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	238.5	0.5	139.0	29.4	4.3	0.2
四川	Sichuan	24.5	19.4	11.1		16.9	722.9	42.9	292.9	87.3	21.7	3.4
贵州	Guizhou	39.1	37.0	0.1	0.1	5.2	123.5	1.5	20.4	18.2	4.7	0.6
云南	Yunnan	99.1	95.4	2.5	2.5	20.7	397.9	25.8	41.7	33.2	20.6	133.6
西藏	Tibet						2.2	0.5	0.1	0.1		
陕西	Shaanxi	6.8	6.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	1476.5	856.0	28.7	80.0	32.2	
甘肃	Gansu	1.2	1.0			0.1	488.5	201.7	0.3	33.4	12.8	
青海	Qinghai	0.1					3.8	0.6		0.4		
宁夏	Ningxia	0.2	0.2				228.9	35.4		3.3	13.8	
新疆	Xinjiang						1028.8	65.9		105.3	196.6	

注: 2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量。

a) Data of output of fruits include melons after 2003.

## 13-16 主要农产品单位面积产量

### Output of Major Farm Products Per Hectare

单位: 公斤/公顷

(kg/hectare)

年份 地区	Year Region	谷物 Cereals	棉花 Cotton	花生 Peanuts	油菜籽 Rapeseeds	芝麻 Sesame	黄红麻 Jute and Ambar Hemp	甘蔗 Sugarcane	甜菜 Beetroots	烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco
	1978		445	1344	718	506	2639	38496	8166	1717
	1980		550	1539	838	333	3497	47562	14242	1806
	1985		807	2008	1248	657	4154	53430	15913	1927
	1990		807	2191	1264	702	2421	57118	21668	1683
	1991	4206	868	2189	1212	640	1902	58345	20791	1709
	1992	4342	660	2000	1281	692	2233	58605	22832	1687
	1993	4557	750	2492	1309	747	2449	59012	20124	1654
	1994	4500	785	2564	1295	794	2020	57669	17935	1491
	1995	4659	879	2687	1415	908	2534	58133	20132	1584
	1996	4894	890	2804	1366	969	2487	56470	24150	1750
	1997	4822	1025	2592	1479	919	2649	60158	24475	1809
	1998	4953	1009	2943	1272	1042	2677	59550	24806	1740
	1999	4945	1028	2961	1469	1066	2540	57338	25334	1797
	2000	4753	1093	2973	1519	1034	2516	57626	24518	1763
	2001	4800	1107	2888	1597	1061	2046	60625	26807	1732
	2002	4885	1175	3011	1477	1180	2868	64663	30232	1792
	2003	4873	951	2654	1582	863	2462	64023	24925	1768
	2004	5187	1111	3022	1813	1128	2719	65199	30829	1889
	2005	5225	1129	3076	1793	1054	2670	63970	37523	1956
	2006	5310	1295	3254	1833	1173	2781	70450	39767	2072
	2007	5320	1286	3302	1874	1147	2969	71228	41360	2044
	2008	5548	1302	3365	1835	1243	3217	71210	40754	2133
	2009	5447	1289	3361	1877	1307	3139	68093	38536	2225
	2010	5524	1229	3455	1775	1312	3686	65700	42498	2219
北京	Beijing	5297	1150	2990	440	975				
天津	Tianjin	5311	1211	3573		1415				
河北	Hebei	4877	979	3517	1312	1340	2234		34810	1659
山西	Shanxi	3813	1180	2332	1048	966			46169	2234
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	4912	1261	1751	1003	434			43707	4329
辽宁	Liaoning	5688	1523	2893	1950	1490			45970	2501
吉林	Jilin	6867	1566	2739		1489			23479	2289
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	5744		2175	2251	1019			22476	2622
上海	Shanghai	6739	1454	2762	2195	769		66951		
江苏	Jiangsu	6365	1107	3646	2444	1674		59848	11775	1750
浙江	Zhejiang	6641	1412	2827	1803	1590	3600	61700		
安徽	Anhui	5367	918	4440	1935	1263	2903	39074	8000	2735
福建	Fujian	5823	436	2527	1293	1189	3131	62491		1937
江西	Jiangxi	5581	1640	2677	1167	900	5348	43583		2132
山东	Shandong	6154	945	4212	2792	1694	3367			2750
河南	Henan	5837	957	4322	2260	1320	5221	66622		2355
湖北	Hubei	6036	983	3405	2005	1506	6209	40204		1922
湖南	Hunan	6135	1297	2413	1530	1417	2329	49997		2290
广东	Guangdong	5348		2652	1171	1139	2425	83956		2286
广西	Guangxi	5032	928	2554	943	1121	2335	66583		1694
海南	Hainan	4272		2420		997	6389	64172		
重庆	Chongqing	6229	628	1836	1784	886	1417	37315		1830
四川	Sichuan	5557	876	2373	2166	1292	2268	47920	13461	2201
贵州	Guizhou	4978	660	1882	1077	204	1000	38133	6806	2021
云南	Yunnan	4172	1237	1430	963	720	2200	59328	10248	2272
西藏	Tibet	5430		2450	2442					
陕西	Shaanxi	3992	1361	2884	1847	1416		28814		2168
甘肃	Gansu	3772	1578	2522	1816				43594	3240
青海	Qinghai	3756			1948				14633	
宁夏	Ningxia	5411		1575	1782	296			12433	5109
新疆	Xinjiang	5969	1697	4350	2158	1220			64688	1550

### 13-17 主要林产品产量

### Output of Major Forest Products

年份	Year	木材 (万立方米)	橡胶 (吨)	松脂 (吨)	生漆 (吨)	油桐籽 (吨)	油茶籽 (吨)
地区	Region	Timber (10 000 cu.m)	Rubber (ton)	Pine Resin (ton)	Lacquer (ton)	Tung-oil Seeds (ton)	Tea-oil Seeds (ton)
1978		5162.3	101600	337600	2200	391150	478900
1980		5359.3	112945	420750	2450	303350	490350
1985		6323.4	187901	343946	2168	378770	619229
1990		5571.0	264243	435244	2683	350770	523313
1995		6766.9	424025	548133	2976	404929	623128
1996		6710.3	402450	580819	3740	407744	696633
1997		6394.8	451970	701183	4416	453535	856868
1998		5966.2	462344	543156	4577	438680	722846
1999		5236.8	489991	571477	5314	448323	792690
2000		4724.0	480248	551057	5279	453461	823224
2001		4552.0	477437	563689	4925	406716	824731
2002		4436.1	527413	563388	6360	389024	854624
2003		4758.9	565045	625757	8664	372645	779492
2004		5197.3	574739	673310	9641	381428	874861
2005		5560.3	513618	767134	14316	368688	875022
2006		6611.8	537983	908784	20762	382989	919947
2007		6976.6	588380	965618	12891	361285	939096
2008		8108.3	547861	849205	15526	370966	989859
2009		7068.3	618866	1046579	20498	367287	1169289
2010		8089.6	690812	1115711	20093	433624	1092243
北京	Beijing	9.7					
天津	Tianjin	21.5					
河北	Hebei	71.3					
山西	Shanxi	4.8					
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	320.6					
辽宁	Liaoning	194.6					
吉林	Jilin	475.9					
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	571.4					
上海	Shanghai						
江苏	Jiangsu	150.9					
浙江	Zhejiang	198.2		1416		72	40301
安徽	Anhui	458.2		7621	213	3054	25864
福建	Fujian	684.6		87758	147	23244	94815
江西	Jiangxi	340.7		71982	822	12663	179697
山东	Shandong	301.3					
河南	Henan	238.0		2550	2034	120701	20823
湖北	Hubei	221.1		37813	7823	16919	71054
湖南	Hunan	557.6		36946	2484	38701	390455
广东	Guangdong	654.9	13433	181141	188	6050	82417
广西	Guangxi	1270.4	378	495750	29	72536	143749
海南	Hainan	95.7	346366	3519			
重庆	Chongqing	26.1		407	1085	14650	3505
四川	Sichuan	162.6		11662	675	22041	4360
贵州	Guizhou	181.1		8215	1614	63815	20368
云南	Yunnan	532.2	330635	168065	1031	22029	7774
西藏	Tibet	69.9					
陕西	Shaanxi	32.7		866	1915	17096	7061
甘肃	Gansu	3.0			33	53	
青海	Qinghai	1.6					
宁夏	Ningxia						
新疆	Xinjiang	36.5					
大兴安岭	Daxinganling	202.4					



### 13-18 牲畜饲养情况

#### Number of Livestock

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年份 地区	Year Region	大牲畜					骆驼 Camels
		年底头数 Large Animals (year-end)	牛 Cattle and Buffaloes	马 Horses	驴 Donkeys	骡 Mules	
1996		13360.2	11031.8	871.5	944.4	478.0	34.5
1997		14541.8	12182.2	891.2	952.8	480.6	35.0
1998		14803.2	12441.9	898.1	955.8	473.9	33.5
1999		15024.8	12698.3	891.4	934.8	467.3	33.0
2000		14638.1	12353.2	876.6	922.7	453.0	32.6
2001		13980.9	11809.2	826.0	881.5	436.2	27.9
2002		13672.3	11567.8	808.8	849.9	419.4	26.4
2003		13467.3	11434.4	790.0	820.7	395.7	26.5
2004		13191.4	11235.4	763.9	791.9	374.0	26.2
2005		12894.8	10990.8	740.0	777.2	360.4	26.6
2006		12287.1	10465.1	719.5	730.6	345.1	26.9
2007		12309.3	10594.8	702.8	689.1	298.5	24.2
2008		12250.7	10576.0	682.1	673.1	295.5	24.0
2009		12357.6	10726.5	678.5	648.4	279.3	24.8
2010		12238.5	10626.4	677.1	639.7	269.7	25.6
北京	Beijing	21.9	20.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	
天津	Tianjin	29.6	28.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	
河北	Hebei	503.9	404.2	18.9	57.7	23.1	
山西	Shanxi	127.6	90.1	1.7	18.9	17.0	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	883.4	676.5	71.9	92.1	32.9	10.0
辽宁	Liaoning	525.9	366.7	26.9	112.1	20.1	
吉林	Jilin	537.6	455.7	45.8	23.2	12.9	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	573.6	533.7	27.6	8.9	3.5	
上海	Shanghai	6.8	6.8				
江苏	Jiangsu	40.9	35.7	0.4	3.7	1.1	
浙江	Zhejiang	19.9	19.9				
安徽	Anhui	151.5	150.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	
福建	Fujian	70.2	70.2				
江西	Jiangxi	277.1	277.1				
山东	Shandong	502.4	483.7	4.3	11.9	2.6	
河南	Henan	1044.8	1010.2	13.1	16.1	5.4	
湖北	Hubei	327.5	326.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	
湖南	Hunan	440.3	435.2	4.3	0.7	0.2	
广东	Guangdong	229.3	229.2	0.2			
广西	Guangxi	495.6	450.0	39.9	0.1	5.5	
海南	Hainan	92.6	92.6				
重庆	Chongqing	131.4	128.1	2.1	0.3	0.9	
四川	Sichuan	1085.0	964.4	99.4	10.2	11.0	
贵州	Guizhou	627.6	541.8	82.1	0.2	3.6	
云南	Yunnan	923.1	746.7	74.3	35.0	67.1	
西藏	Tibet	662.2	610.3	41.6	8.5	1.8	
陕西	Shaanxi	186.4	165.0	0.7	15.2	5.4	
甘肃	Gansu	595.0	435.0	13.6	102.0	42.7	1.8
青海	Qinghai	485.7	450.3	21.5	5.4	7.8	0.9
宁夏	Ningxia	103.0	90.7	0.3	8.5	3.4	
新疆	Xinjiang	536.8	330.5	85.3	107.0	1.2	12.9

13-18 续表 continued

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年份 Year	地区 Region	肉猪出栏头数	猪年底头数	羊年底只数	山羊 Goats	绵羊 Sheep
		Slaughtered Fattened Hogs	Hogs (year-end)	Sheep and Goats (year-end)		
1996		41225.2	36283.6	23728.3	12315.8	11412.5
1997		46483.7	40034.8	25575.7	13480.1	12095.6
1998		50215.1	42256.3	26903.5	14168.3	12735.2
1999		51977.2	43144.2	27925.8	14816.3	13109.5
2000		51862.3	41633.6	27948.2	14945.6	13002.6
2001		53281.1	41950.5	27625.0	14562.3	13062.8
2002		54143.9	41776.2	28240.9	14841.2	13399.7
2003		55701.8	41381.8	29307.4	14967.9	14339.5
2004		57278.5	42123.4	30426.0	15195.5	15230.5
2005		60367.4	43319.1	29792.7	14659.0	15133.7
2006		61207.3	41850.4	28369.8	13768.0	14601.8
2007		56508.3	43989.5	28564.7	14336.5	14228.2
2008		61016.6	46291.3	28084.9	15229.2	12855.7
2009		64538.6	46996.0	28452.2	15050.1	13402.1
2010		66686.4	46460.0	28087.9	14203.9	13884.0
北京	Beijing	311.8	183.2	60.6	16.2	44.5
天津	Tianjin	358.2	186.9	37.4	4.7	32.7
河北	Hebei	3222.9	1846.0	1408.6	462.2	946.4
山西	Shanxi	684.0	474.8	734.7	353.4	381.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	913.9	684.4	5277.2	1708.2	3569.0
辽宁	Liaoning	2682.7	1567.6	733.5	414.1	319.4
吉林	Jilin	1454.6	986.6	398.8	117.6	281.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1601.8	1360.8	893.2	331.6	561.6
上海	Shanghai	266.0	171.9	24.5	23.3	1.1
江苏	Jiangsu	2847.0	1728.5	411.2	401.3	9.8
浙江	Zhejiang	1922.2	1248.4	111.7	42.1	69.6
安徽	Anhui	2782.1	1442.5	590.5	589.6	0.9
福建	Fujian	1963.3	1272.6	106.2	106.2	
江西	Jiangxi	2847.2	1540.7	55.8	55.8	
山东	Shandong	4301.1	2747.6	2138.9	1709.6	429.2
河南	Henan	5390.5	4547.0	1895.4	1794.9	100.5
湖北	Hubei	3827.4	2476.1	401.7	401.3	0.4
湖南	Hunan	5723.5	4044.9	509.6	508.3	1.3
广东	Guangdong	3732.0	2253.3	37.0	37.0	
广西	Guangxi	3230.0	2344.0	193.4	193.4	
海南	Hainan	505.7	413.2	69.9	69.9	
重庆	Chongqing	2010.5	1557.9	168.4	168.3	0.2
四川	Sichuan	7178.3	5157.9	1658.5	1421.0	237.5
贵州	Guizhou	1688.7	1616.3	261.1	248.1	13.1
云南	Yunnan	2961.8	2766.8	877.9	780.5	97.5
西藏	Tibet	15.0	29.6	1656.1	488.9	1167.1
陕西	Shaanxi	1111.5	884.4	635.2	526.7	108.5
甘肃	Gansu	638.8	567.2	1749.3	376.1	1373.2
青海	Qinghai	131.4	113.2	1505.2	194.3	1310.8
宁夏	Ningxia	120.0	73.7	473.1	130.6	342.5
新疆	Xinjiang	262.7	172.0	3013.4	528.7	2484.6

## 13-19 畜 产 品 产 量

### Output of Livestock Products

年 份 地 区	Year Region	肉 类 (万吨) Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	#猪牛羊肉 Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton			奶 类 (万吨) Milk (10 000 tons)	#牛 奶 Cow Milk	
			猪 肉 Pork	牛 肉 Beef	羊 肉 Mutton			
1996		4584.0	3694.7	3158.0	355.7	181.0	735.8	629.4
1997		5268.8	4249.9	3596.3	440.9	212.8	681.1	601.1
1998		5723.8	4598.2	3883.7	479.9	234.6	745.4	662.9
1999		5949.0	4762.3	4005.6	505.4	251.3	806.9	717.6
2000		6013.9	4743.2	3966.0	513.1	264.1	919.1	827.4
2001		6105.8	4832.1	4051.7	508.6	271.8	1122.9	1025.5
2002		6234.3	4928.4	4123.1	521.9	283.5	1400.4	1299.8
2003		6443.3	5089.8	4238.6	542.5	308.7	1848.6	1746.3
2004		6608.7	5234.3	4341.0	560.4	332.9	2368.4	2260.6
2005		6938.9	5473.5	4555.3	568.1	350.1	2864.8	2753.4
2006		7089.0	5591.0	4650.5	576.7	363.8	3302.5	3193.4
2007		6865.7	5283.8	4287.8	613.4	382.6	3633.4	3525.2
2008		7278.7	5614.0	4620.5	613.2	380.3	3781.5	3555.8
2009		7649.7	5915.7	4890.8	635.5	389.4	3677.7	3518.8
2010		7925.8	6123.1	5071.2	653.1	398.9	3748.0	3575.6
北 京	Beijing	46.3	27.5	24.1	2.0	1.4	64.1	64.1
天 津	Tianjin	42.6	32.6	28.0	3.1	1.5	69.3	69.0
河 北	Hebei	416.7	332.6	245.2	58.1	29.3	449.1	439.8
山 西	Shanxi	72.4	63.6	53.1	4.9	5.6	74.9	73.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	238.7	210.8	71.9	49.7	89.2	945.7	905.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	406.7	277.9	228.4	41.6	7.9	126.7	121.2
吉 林	Jilin	238.9	166.9	119.8	43.2	3.8	44.6	43.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	197.9	165.7	114.5	39.0	12.1	558.8	552.5
上 海	Shanghai	26.2	18.4	17.9		0.5	24.7	24.7
江 苏	Jiangsu	365.8	223.9	213.1	3.5	7.4	57.3	57.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	175.1	134.9	131.9	1.1	1.9	20.3	20.3
安 徽	Anhui	376.9	271.3	238.8	18.3	14.2	20.5	20.5
福 建	Fujian	180.2	150.7	146.6	2.3	1.8	15.7	15.4
江 西	Jiangxi	289.9	233.4	221.1	11.2	1.1	11.9	11.4
山 东	Shandong	704.4	454.5	353.2	68.7	32.7	271.6	253.1
河 南	Henan	638.4	516.5	408.3	83.0	25.2	307.9	290.9
湖 北	Hubei	379.3	312.7	287.0	17.7	8.1	30.4	14.0
湖 南	Hunan	494.8	439.3	412.4	16.3	10.6	7.8	7.8
广 东	Guangdong	441.1	282.6	275.5	6.3	0.9	14.5	14.2
广 西	Guangxi	387.8	258.5	241.5	13.7	3.3	8.2	8.2
海 南	Hainan	68.5	44.6	41.2	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.2
重 庆	Chongqing	192.5	156.3	147.6	6.3	2.4	8.0	8.0
四 川	Sichuan	656.6	546.4	492.2	29.4	24.8	70.3	69.8
贵 州	Guizhou	179.1	163.5	148.1	12.0	3.4	4.6	4.6
云 南	Yunnan	321.4	285.3	242.5	29.9	12.9	54.1	50.4
西 藏	Tibet	25.0	24.7	1.3	14.8	8.7	29.4	23.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	102.6	93.7	79.1	7.3	7.3	177.6	137.5
甘 肃	Gansu	84.4	78.0	46.3	16.1	15.6	36.3	36.3
青 海	Qinghai	28.3	27.4	9.2	8.5	9.8	26.3	26.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	25.7	23.3	8.5	7.5	7.3	84.5	84.5
新 疆	Xinjiang	121.7	105.5	23.0	35.5	47.0	132.8	128.6

13-19 续表 continued

年份 地区	Year Region	绵羊毛 (吨)		山羊毛 (吨)	羊 绒 (吨)	禽 蛋 (万吨)	蜂 蜜 (万吨)	
		Sheep Wool (ton)	#细羊毛 Fine Wool					#半细羊毛 Semi-Fine Wool
1996		298102	121020	74099	35284	9585	1965.2	18.3
1997		255059	116054	55683	25865	8626	1897.1	21.1
1998		277545	115752	68775	31417	9799	2021.3	20.7
1999		283152	114103	73700	31849	10180	2134.7	23.0
2000		292502	117386	84921	33266	11057	2182.0	24.6
2001		298254	114651	88075	34241	10968	2210.1	25.2
2002		307588	112193	102419	35459	11765	2265.7	26.5
2003		338058	120263	110249	36692	13528	2333.1	28.9
2004		373902	130413	119514	37727	14515	2370.6	29.3
2005		393172	127862	123068	36904	15435	2438.1	29.3
2006		388777	131808	116098	40512	16395	2424.0	33.3
2007		363470	123920	106760	38382	18483	2529.0	35.4
2008		367687	123838	104838	44406	17184	2702.2	40.0
2009		364002	127352	113018	49453	16964	2742.5	40.2
2010		386768	123173	114944	42714	18518	2762.7	40.1
北京	Beijing	339.0	12.7	84.9	79.4	41.4	15.1	0.3
天津	Tianjin	467.0	34.0	433.0	2.0		18.7	
河北	Hebei	29290.0	3945.0	16304.0	2728.0	776.0	339.1	1.1
山西	Shanxi	7093.8	763.5	974.0	1284.7	665.7	70.5	0.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	107452.0	50442.0	15443.0	12579.0	8104.0	50.0	0.4
辽宁	Liaoning	12153.7	2347.2	6365.8	2565.1	1292.6	275.7	0.2
吉林	Jilin	22801.2	13659.9	8769.7	756.1	184.7	95.6	1.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	27058.0	5574.0	19399.0	1724.0	819.0	105.3	1.6
上海	Shanghai	44.0			162.0		6.3	
江苏	Jiangsu	349.6	67.1	282.5	0.8		190.6	0.5
浙江	Zhejiang	1873.4		1873.4	441.5		44.3	7.2
安徽	Anhui	164.0	9.0	155.0	115.0		119.0	1.6
福建	Fujian						26.3	0.9
江西	Jiangxi						42.0	1.2
山东	Shandong	9010.6	1539.0	4708.8	4585.9	823.6	384.3	0.6
河南	Henan	8930.0	969.7	6248.6	5235.4	933.1	388.6	9.8
湖北	Hubei				14.0	100.0	132.6	1.5
湖南	Hunan				2.0		91.7	1.1
广东	Guangdong				6.0		34.4	1.6
广西	Guangxi						20.0	0.9
海南	Hainan						3.5	0.1
重庆	Chongqing	4.0	4.0				37.2	1.2
四川	Sichuan	7060.0	887.0	4151.0	461.0	34.0	144.4	4.3
贵州	Guizhou	441.2	131.0	303.2	53.0	3.0	12.5	0.2
云南	Yunnan	1865.0	237.0	1310.0	70.0	9.0	20.8	0.6
西藏	Tibet	8171.8	997.3	1681.5	1305.9	1117.0	0.3	
陕西	Shaanxi	6921.0	3092.0	2215.0	2320.0	1496.0	47.1	0.4
甘肃	Gansu	27546.0	8099.0	5229.0	1696.0		13.8	0.1
青海	Qinghai	16894.0	873.0	4796.0	1083.0	417.5	1.6	0.1
宁夏	Ningxia	6889.0	374.0	1827.0	535.0	378.0	7.2	0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	83950.0	29116.0	12390.0	2909.0	1324.0	24.4	0.9

## 13-20 水产品产量 Output of Aquatic Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	水产品 总产量 Total Aquatic Products	海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	天然生产		鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shellfish	藻类 Algae	其他 Others
				Naturally Grown	Artificially Cultured					
1978		465.4	359.5	314.5	45.0	256.1	50.6	26.8	26.0	
1980		449.7	325.7	281.3	44.4	234.1	42.1	23.4	26.2	
1985		705.2	419.7	348.5	71.2	274.5	70.6	47.3	27.3	
1990		1237.0	713.3	550.9	162.4	423.1	107.0	147.3	27.5	8.2
1991		1350.8	800.1	609.6	190.5	466.2	119.4	158.6	40.0	15.9
1992		1557.1	933.7	691.2	242.4	517.6	127.4	204.4	56.8	27.5
1993		1823.0	1076.0	767.3	308.7	557.4	138.7	288.6	69.4	22.0
1994		2143.2	1241.5	895.8	345.7	647.4	170.9	323.6	74.5	25.1
1995		2517.2	1439.1	1026.8	412.3	758.1	184.8	392.3	74.9	29.0
1996		3288.1	2012.9	1249.0	763.9	823.5	204.7	852.7	92.9	39.1
1997		3118.6	1888.1	1196.4	691.7	836.4	195.8	715.0	85.0	55.9
1998		3382.7	2044.5	1292.6	752.0	916.1	224.3	754.8	90.3	59.0
1999		3570.1	2145.3	1293.4	851.9	918.1	240.5	832.5	103.7	50.5
2000		3706.2	2203.9	1275.9	928.0	896.7	257.9	901.7	106.1	41.5
2001		3795.9	2233.5	1244.1	989.4	881.3	262.8	936.4	108.5	44.6
2002		3954.9	2298.5	1238.0	1060.5	887.9	269.8	972.2	115.8	52.8
2003		4077.0	2332.8	1237.0	1095.9	893.2	259.0	963.8	122.7	94.1
2004		4246.6	2404.5	1253.2	1151.3	883.7	271.4	965.6	130.8	153.0
2005		4419.9	2465.9	1255.1	1210.8	913.9	281.3	1008.1	133.9	128.6
2006		4583.6	2509.6	1245.4	1264.2	892.1	299.4	1046.7	137.6	133.8
2007		4747.5	2550.9	1243.6	1307.3	891.3	298.9	1068.2	138.8	153.7
2008		4895.6	2598.3	1258.0	1340.3	864.3	288.8	1072.5	142.3	122.1
2009		5116.4	2681.6	1276.3	1405.2	880.8	303.6	1120.0	148.4	131.0
2010		5373.0	2797.5	1315.2	1482.3	906.3	310.4	1170.4	156.6	142.1
北京	Beijing	6.3	0.9	0.9						
天津	Tianjin	34.5	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.3		0.2
河北	Hebei	106.3	58.3	25.3	32.9	15.2	7.9	30.8	0.0	4.4
山西	Shanxi	3.2								
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	11.4								
辽宁	Liaoning	430.4	349.7	118.3	231.5	59.6	22.4	190.5	26.5	33.2
吉林	Jilin	16.6								
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	40.0								
上海	Shanghai	29.0	12.1	12.1		1.2	0.9			0.0
江苏	Jiangsu	460.4	136.4	57.9	78.5	38.9	20.1	67.6	3.0	5.9
浙江	Zhejiang	478.0	381.2	298.7	82.6	198.7	78.1	67.6	4.4	15.8
安徽	Anhui	193.3								
福建	Fujian	587.0	512.8	208.9	303.9	161.9	38.5	222.1	59.9	12.2
江西	Jiangxi	215.3								
山东	Shandong	783.8	646.3	250.1	396.3	166.4	40.8	330.7	53.0	40.3
河南	Henan	57.9								
湖北	Hubei	353.1								
湖南	Hunan	198.0								
广东	Guangdong	729.0	401.5	152.4	249.1	132.5	57.0	183.2	6.6	12.7
广西	Guangxi	275.5	154.4	66.7	87.7	41.7	28.8	72.9		10.6
海南	Hainan	149.5	117.9	99.5	18.4	89.1	14.4	4.7	3.0	6.6
重庆	Chongqing	22.4								
四川	Sichuan	105.1								
贵州	Guizhou	8.8								
云南	Yunnan	29.8								
西藏	Tibet	0.1								
陕西	Shaanxi	6.0								
甘肃	Gansu	1.2								
青海	Qinghai	0.2								
宁夏	Ningxia	9.0								
新疆	Xinjiang	10.1								
中国水产 总公司	China Aquatic Company	21.9	21.9	21.9						

注: 1997-2006年水产品、海水产品、天然生产、人工养殖数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订, 其他细项未做修订。

a) Data of aquatic products, seawater aquatic products, naturally grown, artificially cultured from 1997 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006, while other indicators were not adjusted.

13-20 续表 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	淡水产品 Freshwater Aquatic Products	天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shellfish	其他 Others
	1978	105.9	29.6	76.2	99.7	3.8	2.4	
	1980	124.0	33.9	90.2	116.3	5.2	2.5	
	1985	285.4	47.6	237.8	276.5	5.5	3.4	
	1990	523.7	78.3	445.4	504.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
	1991	550.7	91.5	459.2	530.4	10.7	8.5	1.0
	1992	623.5	90.1	533.4	598.4	12.4	10.5	2.2
	1993	747.0	102.9	644.1	710.6	13.3	16.3	6.7
	1994	901.7	116.7	785.0	859.3	20.3	15.3	6.8
	1995	1078.1	137.3	940.8	1018.6	27.3	20.5	11.6
	1996	1275.2	176.3	1099.0	1177.8	36.3	48.4	12.7
	1997	1230.5	163.5	1067.0	1143.8	41.3	31.4	14.1
	1998	1338.1	197.5	1140.6	1230.6	52.2	39.6	15.8
	1999	1424.9	198.0	1226.9	1309.7	61.0	37.1	17.0
	2000	1502.3	193.4	1308.9	1358.4	76.3	40.0	27.7
	2001	1562.4	186.2	1376.2	1406.5	87.0	45.4	23.5
	2002	1656.4	194.7	1461.7	1476.8	105.7	49.0	24.9
	2003	1744.2	213.3	1530.9	1551.0	119.9	46.7	26.5
	2004	1842.1	209.6	1632.5	1634.4	132.4	46.1	29.1
	2005	1954.0	221.0	1733.0	1737.2	140.3	46.3	30.2
	2006	2074.0	220.4	1853.6	1822.5	167.8	50.9	32.8
	2007	2196.6	225.6	1971.0	1908.5	202.1	50.5	35.5
	2008	2297.3	224.8	2072.5	1998.5	210.1	50.1	38.7
	2009	2434.8	218.4	2216.5	2109.9	228.8	52.0	44.2
	2010	2575.5	228.9	2346.5	2225.6	248.1	53.8	47.9
北京	Beijing	5.4	0.4	5.0	5.4			
天津	Tianjin	30.6	1.0	29.6	25.0	5.2	0.1	0.3
河北	Hebei	48.1	9.2	38.8	44.3	2.8	0.4	0.6
山西	Shanxi	3.2	0.1	3.1	3.1			
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	11.4	3.1	8.3	11.1	0.1		0.1
辽宁	Liaoning	80.6	5.7	75.0	72.6	6.4	0.1	1.6
吉林	Jilin	16.6	2.0	14.6	16.5	0.1		
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	40.0	4.7	35.3	39.4	0.5		
上海	Shanghai	16.8	0.6	16.2	9.9	6.8		0.1
江苏	Jiangsu	324.0	33.2	290.8	238.1	69.9	11.7	4.2
浙江	Zhejiang	96.7	9.2	87.5	62.3	15.2	4.5	14.8
安徽	Anhui	193.3	31.6	161.7	152.9	28.8	8.0	3.7
福建	Fujian	74.2	8.2	66.0	62.7	5.1	4.8	1.5
江西	Jiangxi	215.3	29.3	186.1	188.3	14.7	7.7	4.6
山东	Shandong	137.5	13.1	124.4	125.8	10.3	0.9	0.4
河南	Henan	57.9	3.2	54.6	55.3	1.8	0.2	0.5
湖北	Hubei	353.1	26.4	326.7	299.2	47.3	3.3	3.2
湖南	Hunan	198.0	9.7	188.3	190.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
广东	Guangdong	327.5	12.9	314.7	287.4	27.5	6.8	5.8
广西	Guangxi	121.1	11.7	109.4	116.1	1.3	1.6	2.0
海南	Hainan	31.6	2.0	29.6	30.4	0.2	0.2	0.9
重庆	Chongqing	22.4	1.1	21.3	22.2	0.1		0.1
四川	Sichuan	105.1	5.8	99.3	103.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
贵州	Guizhou	8.8	1.2	7.6	8.6	0.2		
云南	Yunnan	29.8	2.3	27.5	29.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
西藏	Tibet	0.1						
陕西	Shaanxi	6.0	0.4	5.6	6.0			
甘肃	Gansu	1.2		1.2	1.2			
青海	Qinghai	0.2		0.2	0.1			
宁夏	Ningxia	9.0		9.0	8.9	0.1		
新疆	Xinjiang	10.1	1.0	9.1	10.0	0.1		0.1
中国水产总公司	China Aquatic Company							

注: 1997-2006年淡水产品、天然生产、人工养殖数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订, 其他细项未做修订。

a) Data of fresh aquatic products, naturally grown, artificially cultured from 1997 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006, while other indicators were not adjusted.



### 13-21 人均主要农产品产量

#### Per Capita Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	猪牛羊肉	水产品	牛奶
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Crops	Pork, Beef and Mutton	Total Aquatic Products	Milk
	1978	319	2.3	5.5	9.1	4.9	
	1980	327	2.8	7.8	12.3	4.6	1.2
	1985	361	3.9	15.0	16.8	6.7	2.4
	1990	393	4.0	14.2	22.1	10.9	3.7
	1995	387	4.0	18.7	27.4	20.9	4.6
	2000	366	3.5	23.4	37.6	29.4	6.6
	2001	356	4.2	22.5	38.0	29.9	8.1
	2002	357	3.8	22.6	38.5	30.9	10.2
	2003	334	3.8	21.8	39.5	31.6	13.6
	2004	362	4.9	23.7	40.4	32.8	17.4
	2005	371	4.4	23.6	42.0	33.9	21.1
	2006	380	5.7	20.1	42.7	35.0	24.4
	2007	381	5.8	19.5	40.1	36.0	26.7
	2008	399	5.7	22.3	42.4	37.0	26.8
	2009	399	4.8	23.7	44.4	38.4	26.4
	2010	409	4.5	24.2	45.8	40.2	26.7
北京	Beijing	62		0.8	14.8	3.6	34.5
天津	Tianjin	127	5.0	0.5	25.8	28.1	54.8
河北	Hebei	419	8.0	19.7	46.8	15.1	61.9
山西	Shanxi	310	2.0	5.0	18.2	0.9	20.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	882		52.4	86.2	4.7	370.0
辽宁	Liaoning	406		22.9	63.9	99.6	27.9
吉林	Jilin	1036	0.2	25.7	60.9	6.1	15.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1309		7.2	43.3	10.4	144.3
上海	Shanghai	56	0.2	1.1	8.7	15.1	11.7
江苏	Jiangsu	415	3.3	19.5	28.7	59.6	7.3
浙江	Zhejiang	145	0.6	7.4	25.4	92.3	3.8
安徽	Anhui	510	5.2	37.7	44.9	31.5	3.4
福建	Fujian	181		7.3	41.2	161.8	4.2
江西	Jiangxi	440	2.9	24.2	52.5	48.6	2.6
山东	Shandong	455	7.6	35.9	47.7	82.8	26.6
河南	Henan	576	4.7	57.3	54.7	6.1	30.8
湖北	Hubei	405	8.2	54.5	54.7	61.7	2.4
湖南	Hunan	439	3.5	30.1	67.7	30.9	1.2
广东	Guangdong	131		8.8	28.2	75.6	1.4
广西	Guangxi	299		9.7	54.7	56.7	1.7
海南	Hainan	208		11.0	51.5	173.0	0.2
重庆	Chongqing	403		15.5	54.4	7.8	2.8
四川	Sichuan	397	0.2	33.1	67.3	12.8	8.6
贵州	Guizhou	306		16.6	45.0	2.3	1.3
云南	Yunnan	334		7.5	62.2	6.5	11.0
西藏	Tibet	309		19.9	83.8	0.2	78.9
陕西	Shaanxi	310	1.8	14.9	25.0	1.6	36.6
甘肃	Gansu	369	2.9	24.7	30.0	0.5	14.0
青海	Qinghai	182		61.4	49.0	0.3	46.8
宁夏	Ningxia	568		33.2	37.2	14.4	134.7
新疆	Xinjiang	539	114.2	30.7	48.6	4.7	59.3

注: 2000-2006年猪牛羊肉数据、1997-2006年水产品数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订。

a) Data of pork, beef and mutton from 2000 to 2006, aquatic products from 1997 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006.

## 13-22 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要农产品

### Per Capita Major Farm Products Sold by Rural Households

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	麻类	烟叶	蔬菜	水果
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing	Fiber	Tobacco	Vegetables	Fruits
		Crops			Crops			
1985		123.49	4.13	14.37	2.80	2.25	53.76	6.78
1990		180.24	4.31	12.87	1.56	2.67	65.07	13.17
1991		179.44	5.54	13.22	1.32	3.17	68.70	15.74
1992		165.89	4.16	11.27	1.18	3.58	75.58	16.92
1993		159.35	3.26	10.48	0.86	3.19	77.73	19.60
1994		188.53	4.01	10.68	0.50	2.02	72.68	22.64
1995		179.20	4.31	12.02	0.73	2.21	79.96	24.28
1996		203.47	3.90	11.64	0.83	3.07	97.00	29.78
1997		228.01	5.12	11.13	0.57	4.45	106.22	36.21
1998		227.53	5.10	12.39	0.41	2.33	108.72	38.51
1999		243.34	4.43	15.59	0.28	2.42	111.66	43.17
2000		264.74	5.59	18.43	0.47	2.73	132.07	46.43
2001		268.04	7.05	18.31	0.44	2.42	132.94	48.21
2002		281.15	6.94	18.47	0.64	2.59	143.77	49.06
2003		294.35	16.77	19.22	0.71	2.62	147.58	48.83
2004		287.25	19.19	18.88	0.53	2.47	151.57	57.48
2005		375.79	22.06	20.09	0.69	3.69	167.93	61.62
2006		394.64	23.79	17.79	0.43	3.83	172.98	59.49
2007		394.06	24.92	17.24	0.39	3.45	169.99	66.79
2008		444.45	20.68	15.69	0.28	3.83	170.83	64.94
2009		482.93	22.56	22.59	0.17	4.45	170.84	72.78
2010		460.46	14.71	17.46	0.20	4.07	168.26	65.93
北京	Beijing	129.51		0.29			80.41	56.89
天津	Tianjin	309.61	60.85	0.06			265.09	39.56
河北	Hebei	395.65	34.15	6.50			273.56	82.76
山西	Shanxi	327.61	5.71	3.90	0.03	0.78	285.30	194.46
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	901.98		98.87	0.96	0.74	128.16	1.69
辽宁	Liaoning	1029.53		37.41		3.15	299.05	103.13
吉林	Jilin	2431.72		19.15		1.38	152.78	2.09
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3088.99		2.44		5.48	228.19	2.44
上海	Shanghai	56.89	0.16	2.80			50.10	47.40
江苏	Jiangsu	454.56	5.66	10.87		0.01	123.56	1.51
浙江	Zhejiang	77.88	1.93	2.45			207.86	105.00
安徽	Anhui	679.66	19.29	23.51	0.09	0.70	45.83	3.69
福建	Fujian	132.92		1.81		14.98	145.97	97.72
江西	Jiangxi	527.10	8.92	14.54	0.01	2.53	65.51	86.10
山东	Shandong	563.16	34.78	25.11	0.05	1.10	366.40	88.08
河南	Henan	540.07	4.42	15.12	0.47	4.12	126.29	39.25
湖北	Hubei	447.06	55.03	72.15	0.10	2.77	139.41	78.09
湖南	Hunan	245.30	16.74	10.97	1.01	6.85	50.54	57.20
广东	Guangdong	82.05		3.04		1.89	227.88	71.22
广西	Guangxi	148.12		2.61	1.24	1.27	168.66	59.22
海南	Hainan	54.25		7.64	0.14		377.28	111.78
重庆	Chongqing	88.28	0.02	6.43	0.28	7.32	145.94	48.53
四川	Sichuan	85.50	0.01	18.17	0.22	3.48	128.48	42.90
贵州	Guizhou	56.60		5.80	0.04	14.31	74.07	7.00
云南	Yunnan	85.89		4.92	0.14	34.24	166.18	30.61
西藏	Tibet	42.18		5.44			12.31	1.46
陕西	Shaanxi	210.75	2.07	4.15	0.07	2.43	104.10	265.89
甘肃	Gansu	205.85	15.22	18.35		0.02	248.14	72.09
青海	Qinghai	77.89		49.83			23.79	3.59
宁夏	Ningxia	395.62		17.26			151.67	49.88
新疆	Xinjiang	634.74	159.60	33.52			259.65	143.18

注: 水果出售量不包括果用瓜类。

a) Sales of fruits do not include melons for fruits use.

## 13-23 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要畜产品及水产品

## Sales of Livestock, Poultry, Small Animals and Fishery Per Capita Rural Household

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	猪肉	羊肉	牛肉	家禽	蛋类	牛羊奶	蚕茧	水产品
地区	Region	Pork	Mutton	Beef	Poultry	Poultry Eggs	Milk	Silkworm Cocoons	Aquatic Products
1985		16.27	0.57	0.52	1.00	2.21	1.02	0.36	1.74
1990		17.84	0.71	0.55	1.45	1.89	1.68	0.58	2.05
1991		20.07	0.90	0.76	2.18	2.65	1.91	0.65	2.92
1992		21.17	0.86	0.72	2.23	2.90	1.85	0.70	3.21
1993		23.80	1.02	0.86	2.41	2.89	1.76	0.74	3.10
1994		23.31	1.11	0.93	2.30	3.35	1.81	0.83	2.97
1995		24.17	1.15	0.96	2.42	3.54	1.90	0.79	2.94
1996		25.73	1.68	2.01	2.45	2.58	2.55	0.50	3.27
1997		26.08	1.76	2.33	2.99	3.76	2.76	0.54	4.50
1998		23.04	1.67	1.04	2.42	3.57	2.60	0.65	4.31
1999		28.41	1.85	1.86	3.41	4.07	3.00	0.62	6.20
2000		30.19	2.06	2.40	4.60	6.32	2.67	0.64	5.82
2001		30.86	2.31	2.76	5.03	5.96	3.65	0.80	6.53
2002		32.30	2.50	2.73	6.01	6.54	4.87	0.77	8.04
2003		29.49	2.87	2.71	6.67	7.06	7.29	0.76	7.47
2004		26.62	2.94	2.49	6.87	6.39	7.67	0.79	7.28
2005		32.19	3.26	2.87	9.62	10.52	11.27	0.91	8.54
2006		34.44	3.12	3.07	8.86	10.96	13.27	1.05	8.94
2007		27.55	3.00	3.02	10.21	10.69	14.62	1.16	9.85
2008		25.36	2.61	2.83	10.82	12.84	15.05	0.98	10.26
2009		31.70	2.81	2.69	11.35	12.91	12.66	0.80	10.72
2010		33.10	2.76	2.56	10.50	12.87	11.27	0.78	11.13
北京	Beijing	18.95	1.42	0.07	7.20	83.63	17.04		13.98
天津	Tianjin	40.77	1.18	6.00	67.31	53.57	23.55		22.88
河北	Hebei	19.37	1.92	2.74	10.30	49.10	19.85		
山西	Shanxi	12.66	2.86	3.05	19.08	22.33	24.76	0.01	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	20.50	40.09	15.17	2.03	4.49	140.48		0.06
辽宁	Liaoning	63.00	2.27	7.66	57.66	68.73	6.22	1.26	20.68
吉林	Jilin	43.87	3.21	8.67	12.43	27.10	0.08		0.28
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	39.05	0.66	5.88	9.35	17.10	50.72	0.03	0.76
上海	Shanghai	8.10	0.15		0.02	0.06			2.23
江苏	Jiangsu	14.30	0.83	0.09	4.69	22.17		1.24	22.13
浙江	Zhejiang	130.71	0.57	0.08	18.00	0.53		2.98	17.26
安徽	Anhui	16.00	0.48	1.04	10.57	1.66		0.56	4.92
福建	Fujian	38.73	0.23	0.17	2.24	2.13	0.14		31.77
江西	Jiangxi	27.46	0.05	0.57	2.70	4.89		0.16	9.93
山东	Shandong	33.66	1.05	1.69	44.37	24.66	5.26	0.76	24.07
河南	Henan	47.95	1.18	3.13	6.84	17.46	2.07		4.05
湖北	Hubei	30.92	0.52	0.68	8.38	11.19		0.06	38.70
湖南	Hunan	34.30	0.24	0.36	1.73	1.09			11.96
广东	Guangdong	24.40	0.11	0.11	20.08	0.09	0.06	0.52	31.23
广西	Guangxi	33.46	0.12	0.62	3.49	0.33		8.08	4.33
海南	Hainan	31.92	0.31	1.47	5.48	0.21		0.05	58.78
重庆	Chongqing	43.55	0.59	1.06	6.29	2.48	0.02	1.48	4.94
四川	Sichuan	61.36	0.46	0.86	5.31	2.87	1.78	1.63	8.53
贵州	Guizhou	24.61	0.44	1.01	1.44	0.33			0.34
云南	Yunnan	36.36	0.38	1.46	3.22	3.43	15.33	0.82	0.89
西藏	Tibet	1.53	3.08	3.56	0.11	0.13	0.92		
陕西	Shaanxi	17.05	2.63	0.78	2.13	12.63	31.31	0.20	0.25
甘肃	Gansu	8.53	2.62	3.93	0.45	1.86	6.53		0.06
青海	Qinghai	4.09	17.28	5.06	0.05	0.02	7.32		2.01
宁夏	Ningxia	14.73	9.17	11.87	8.72	0.01	53.20		6.15
新疆	Xinjiang	2.35	19.68	13.16	2.75	7.14	28.06		

注: 1992年及以前, 蛋类不包括蛋制品, 水产品出售量仅指鱼虾出售量。

a) Sales of poultry eggs before 1992 did not include egg products, and sales of aquatic products only referred to the sales of fish and shrimp.

## 13-24 主要农产品产量与解放前最高年产量比较

## Output of Major Agricultural Products in Comparison with Peak Year Prior to 1949

指 标	Item	解放前最高年		指数(以解放前最高年为100)		
		Peak Year prior to 1949		Indices (peak year prior to 1949=100)		
		年 份	产 量	1949	1952	2010
Year	Output					
<b>种植业 (万吨)</b>	<b>Farming (10 000 tons)</b>					
粮 食	Grain	1936	15000	75.5	109.3	364.3
# 稻 谷	Rice	1936	5735	84.8	119.3	341.3
小 麦	Wheat	1936	2330	59.3	77.8	494.3
玉 米	Corn	1936	1010		166.8	1754.9
大 豆	Soybeans	1936	1130	45.0	84.3	133.5
薯 类	Tubers	1936	635	155.1	257.2	490.4
棉 花	Cotton	1936	84.9	52.3	153.6	702.1
花 生	Peanuts	1933	317	40.0	73.0	493.3
油 菜 籽	Rapeseeds	1934	191	38.5	48.9	686.0
芝 麻	Sesame	1933	99.1	32.9	48.5	59.2
黄 红 麻	Jute and Ambarly Hemp	1945	5.5	34.6	278.2	126.0
桑 蚕 茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	1931	22.1	14.0	28.1	311.7
茶 叶	Tea	1932	22.5	18.2	36.4	655.6
甘 蔗	Sugarcane	1940	565	46.7	125.9	1960.2
甜 菜	Beetroots	1939	32.9	58.1	145.6	2825.6
烤 烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	1948	17.9	24.0	124.0	1525.9
苹 果	Apples	1926	12.1		97.5	27490.3
柑 桔	Citrus	1926	40.1		51.6	6596.6
香 蕉	Bananas	1927	10.3		106.8	9282.1
<b>畜牧业 (万头、万只)</b>	<b>Animal Husbandry (10 000 heads)</b>					
大牲畜年底头数	Large Animals (year-end)	1935	7151	83.9	106.9	171.1
牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	1935	4827	91.0	117.3	220.1
马	Horses	1935	649	75.1	94.5	104.3
驴	Donkeys	1935	1215	78.1	97.2	52.6
骡	Mules	1935	460	32.0	35.6	58.6
猪年底头数	Hogs (year-end)	1934	7853	73.5	114.3	591.6
羊年底只数	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	1937	6252	67.7	98.8	449.3
<b>渔 业</b>	<b>Fishery</b>					
水产品 (万吨)	Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	1936	150	30.0	111.3	3582.0

## 13-25 受灾面积和成灾面积

### Areas Covered and Affected by Natural Disaster

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	成灾面积占受灾 面积比重 (%) Percentage of Disaster Areas Affected to Areas Covered (%)	水 灾 Flood		旱 灾 Drought	
					受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected
1978		50807	24457	48.1	3109	2012	32641	16564
1980		50025	29777	59.5	9687	6070	21901	14174
1985		44365	22705	51.2	14197	8949	22989	10063
1990		38474	17819	46.3	11804	5605	18175	7805
1991		55472	27814	50.1	24596	14614	24914	10559
1992		51332	25893	50.4	9422	4463	32981	17047
1993		48827	23134	47.4	16390	8608	21097	8656
1994		55046	31382	57.0	17328	10744	30423	17050
1995		45824	22268	48.6	12734	7604	23455	10402
1996		46991	21234	45.2	18147	10855	20152	6247
1997		53427	30307	56.7	11415	5839	33516	20012
1998		50145	25181	50.2	22292	13785	14236	5060
1999		49980	26734	53.5	9020	5071	30156	16614
2000		54688	34374	62.9	7323	4321	40541	26784
2001		52215	31793	60.9	6042	3614	38472	23698
2002		46946	27160	57.9	12288	7388	22124	13174
2003		54506	32516	59.7	19208	12289	24852	14470
2004		37106	16297	43.9	7314	3747	17253	8482
2005		38818	19966	51.4	10932	6047	16028	8479
2006		41091	24632	59.9	8003	4569	20738	13411
2007		48992	25064	51.2	10463	5105	29386	16170
2008		39990	22283	55.7	6477	3656	12137	6798
2009		47214	21234	45.0	7613	3162	29259	13197
2010		37426	18538	49.5	17525	7024	13259	8987
北 京	Beijing	3	2	74.2	1			
天 津	Tianjin	33	7	20.1				
河 北	Hebei	1527	833	54.6	285	49	596	432
山 西	Shanxi	1396	891	63.8	209	33	728	543
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2033	1290	63.5	216	87	1434	1059
辽 宁	Liaoning	756	567	75.0	708	531	18	13
吉 林	Jilin	896	563	62.9	373	266	349	225
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1432	974	68.0	221	125	1012	776
上 海	Shanghai							
江 苏	Jiangsu	648	193	29.7	528	140	70	39
浙 江	Zhejiang	283	61	21.6	245	58	2	1
安 徽	Anhui	1752	485	27.7	1277	365	41	
福 建	Fujian	605	302	49.9	310	175	5	1
江 西	Jiangxi	2075	993	47.9	1813	919		
山 东	Shandong	2582	1052	40.7	1545	703	586	332
河 南	Henan	1568	585	37.3	1130	445	50	25
湖 北	Hubei	2466	897	36.4	1999	739	204	98
湖 南	Hunan	2841	1405	49.4	2279	1084	352	218
广 东	Guangdong	724	183	25.2	466	90	120	5
广 西	Guangxi	1665	869	52.2	467	92	1079	748
海 南	Hainan	306	83	27.2	254	73	42	9
重 庆	Chongqing	575	186	32.4	321	113	176	44
四 川	Sichuan	2324	851	36.6	1508	423	628	384
贵 州	Guizhou	1681	1146	68.2	363	111	1271	1025
云 南	Yunnan	3215	2137	66.5	168	59	2957	2051
西 藏	Tibet	51	22	43.3	4		40	21
陕 西	Shaanxi	1122	536	47.8	391	172	421	272
甘 肃	Gansu	1304	663	50.9	223	83	715	428
青 海	Qinghai	111	58	52.1	22	7	46	29
宁 夏	Ningxia	145	56	38.5	17	14	16	
新 疆	Xinjiang	1307	649	49.7	183	71	300	209



## 13-26 国有农场基本情况

### Basic Statistics on State Farms

本表为农垦系统数据。

Data in this table are those from land reclamation departments.

指 标	Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
农场数 (个)	Number of Farms (unit)	1896	1885	1893	1818	1807
职工人数 (万人)	Number of Staff and Workers (10 000 persons)	329.3	330.1	334.5	339.7	330.7
耕地面积 (千公顷)	Cultivated Area (1 000 hectares)	5187.0	5308.1	5498.9	5598.3	5989.3
农业机械总动力 (亿瓦)	Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (100 million watts)	153.9	168.2	180.0	197.1	212.6
农业机械拥有量 (台、辆)	Ownership of Agricultural Machinery (unit)					
大中型农用拖拉机	Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors	90300	103600	117200	131900	146000
小型及手扶拖拉机	Small and Walking Agricultural Tractors	286000	301100	315000	323600	330000
农用排灌动力机械	Machinery for Agricultural Drainage and Irrigation	204000	216600	220000	247000	248000
联合收割机	Combine Harvesters	23000	25900	29000	32000	39000
农用载重汽车	Trucks for Agricultural Use	61775	69307	73500	73500	73500
农用化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	173.1	194.2	204.6	210.8	227.8
农业总产值 (亿元)	Gross Agricultural Output Value (100 million yuan)	1252.7	1452.3	1667.7	1906.6	2342.3
农作物总播种面积(千公顷)	Sown Area of Farm Crops (1 000 hectares)	5509.0	5633.4	5831.0	6073.3	6310.4
粮食作物	Grain	3677.3	3725.5	3948.8	4384.3	4557.6
棉花	Cotton	674.0	803.8	756.0	656.2	665.4
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	361.7	338.9	409.6	371.1	375.4
糖料	Sugar Crops	116.5	121.2	117.6	101.9	103.9
麻类	Fiber Crops	41.1	39.5	31.0	7.9	3.4
年底实有茶园面积	Area of Tea Plantations (year-end)	30.9	31.8	31.5	31.3	31.3
年底实有桑园面积	Area of Mulberry Plantations (year-end)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5
年底实有果园面积	Area of Orchards (year-end)	263.6	270.6	296.7	322.6	371.9
年底实有橡胶园面积	Area of Rubber Plantations (year-end)	446.1	465.8	471.8	465.2	469.4
主要农产品产量	Output of Major Farm Products					
粮食作物 (万吨)	Grain (10 000 tons)	2055.6	2162.3	2421.5	2773.2	2953.3
棉花 (万吨)	Cotton (10 000 tons)	141.7	157.6	163.6	141.2	143.9
油料 (万吨)	Oil-bearing Crops (10 000 tons)	64.6	60.4	78.4	81.1	80.3
糖料 (万吨)	Sugar Crops (10 000 tons)	820.9	864.3	846.0	758.2	766.9
麻类 (万吨)	Fiber Crops (10 000 tons)	22.0	13.8	11.7	3.6	1.9
茶叶 (万吨)	Tea (10 000 tons)	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6
水果 (万吨)	Fruits (10 000 tons)	209.6	239.6	250.6	307.8	323.4
干胶 (万吨)	Rubber (10 000 tons)	32.4	33.5	28.2	31.7	32.8
畜牧业、渔业生产	Production of Animal Husbandry and Fishery					
大牲畜年底头数 (万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end)(10 000 heads)	319.4	300.0	306.9	317.2	319.2
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (10 000 heads)	786.9	878.2	968.7	1053.4	1134.2
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (10 000 heads)	1625.1	1345.7	1452.3	1268.9	1298.7
# 绵羊	Sheep	1263.1	983.8	1026.3	949.4	979.9
畜产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Livestock Products (10 000 tons)					
猪牛羊肉	Pork, Beef and Mutton	139.6	145.1	157.1	172.6	190.4
# 猪肉	Pork	102.8	109.3	120.6	136.9	148.9
牛奶	Milk	271.7	291.2	320.8	344.7	366.1
禽蛋	Poultry Eggs	22.6	24.0	25.6	31.3	39.7
羊毛	Sheep Wool	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total Output of Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	87.1	95.0	97.1	107.7	115.2

# 主要统计指标解释

**农林牧渔业总产值** 指以货币表现的农、林、牧、渔业全部产品和对农林牧渔业生产活动进行的各种支持性服务活动的价值总量,它反映一定时期内农林牧渔业生产总规模和总成果。1957年以前的农林牧渔业总产值中包括了厩肥和农民自给性手工业(如农民自制衣服、鞋、袜,自己从事粮食初步加工等)。1958年及以后,林业中增加了村及村以下竹木采伐产值;牧业中取消了厩肥产值;副业中取消了农民自给性手工业产值,增加了村及村以下办的工业产值;渔业中增加了海洋捕捞水产品产值。1980年及以后,在副业中增加了农民家庭兼营工业商品部分的产值。从1984年起村及村以下工业产值划归工业。从1993年起取消副业,将野生动物的捕猎划入牧业,野生植物采集和农民家庭兼营商品性工业划归农业。从2003年起,执行新的国民经济行业分类标准,农林牧渔业总产值中包括了农林牧渔服务业产值。林业中增加了森林采运业产值。农业中取消了家庭兼营商品性工业产值,将野生林产品的采集划归林业。第一次农业普查以后,由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距,根据农业普查结果,对畜牧业年报数据和畜牧业产值进行了修正。2010年执行《统计用产品分类目录》,对2009年的农业、林业产值做了相应调整。

农林牧渔业总产值的计算方法通常是按农、林、牧、渔业产品及其副产品的产量分别乘以各自单位产品价格求得;少数生产周期较长,当年没有产品或产品产量不易统计的,则采用间接方法匡算其产值;然后将四业产品产值及农林牧渔服务业产值相加即为农林牧渔业总产值。

**粮食产量** 指全社会的产量。包括国有经济经营的、集体统一经营的和农民家庭经营的粮食产量,还包括工矿企业办的农场和其他生产单位的产量。粮食除包括稻谷、小麦、玉米、高粱、谷子及其他杂粮外,还包括薯类和豆类。其产量计算方法,豆类按去豆荚后的干豆计算;薯类(包括甘薯和马铃薯,不包括芋头和木薯)1963年以前按每4公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算,从1964年开始改为按5公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算。城市郊区作为蔬菜的薯类(如马铃薯等)按鲜品计算,并且不作粮食统计。其他粮食一律按脱粒后的原粮计算。1989年以前全国粮食产量数据主要靠全面报表取得,1989年开始使用抽样调查数据。

**棉花产量** 指全社会的产量。包括春播棉和夏播棉。产量按皮棉计算。不包括木棉。

**油料产量** 指全部油料作物的生产量。包括花生、油菜籽、芝麻、向日葵籽、胡麻籽(亚麻籽)和其他油料。不包括大豆、木本油料和野生油料。花生以带壳干花生计算。

**水产品产量** 指人工养殖的水产品和天然生长的水产品的捕捞量。包括海水的鱼类、虾蟹类、贝类和藻类以及内陆水域的鱼类、虾蟹类和贝类,不包括淡水水生植物。水产品

产量是通过各级水产和统计部门逐级上报取得数据。1995年及以前,贝类中牡蛎按鲜肉计算;蚶、蛤、蛙按5斤鲜品折1斤计算。1996年以后则统一按鲜品计算。

**猪、牛、羊肉产量** 指当年出栏并已屠宰、除去头蹄下水后带骨肉(即胴体重)的重量。包括全社会范围内的产量。1996年前为全面统计并逐级上报数据。1996年第一次农业普查以后,根据普查结果,对畜牧业主要年报数据进行了修正。1999年以后,国家统计局在部分地区开展了猪、牛、羊、禽等主要畜禽品种的抽样调查,并用抽样数据作为国家定案数据使用。未开展抽样调查的地区和品种,仍使用各级统计部门逐级上报数据。2007年,根据第二次农业普查结果,对2000—2006年畜牧业主要年报数据进行了修正。2008年,建立了主要畜禽监测调查制度,猪、牛、羊、禽等主要畜禽数据均以抽样调查数为法定数据。

**期初(末)畜禽存栏头(只)数** 指报告期初(末)农村各种合作经济组织和国营农场、农民个人、机关、团体、学校、工矿企业、部队等单位以及城镇居民饲养的大牲畜、猪、羊、家禽等畜禽的存栏数。数据上报方式及数据调整情况同猪、牛、羊肉产量。

**农作物播种面积** 指实际播种或移植农作物的面积。凡是实际种植有农作物的面积,不论种植在耕地上还是种植在非耕地上,均包括在农作物播种面积中。在播种季节基本结束后,因遭灾而重新改种和补种的农作物面积,也包括在内。目前,农作物播种面积主要包括粮食、油料、棉花、麻类、糖料、烟叶、药材、蔬菜、瓜类和其他农作物等十大类。

**有效灌溉面积** 指具有一定的水源,地块比较平整,灌溉工程或设备已经配套,在一般年景下,当年能够进行正常灌溉的耕地面积。在一般情况下,有效灌溉面积应等于灌溉工程或设备已经配备,能够进行正常灌溉的水田和水浇地面积之和。它是反映我国农田水利建设的重要指标。

**农用化肥施用量** 指本年内实际用于农业生产的化肥数量,包括氮肥、磷肥、钾肥和复合肥。化肥施用量要求按折纯量计算数量。折纯量是指把氮肥、磷肥、钾肥分别按含氮、含五氧化二磷、含氧化钾的百分之百成份进行折算后的数量。复合肥按其所含主要成份折算。公式为:

折纯量=实物量×某种化肥有效成份含量的百分比

**农业机械总动力** 指主要用于农、林、牧、渔业的各种动力机械的动力总和。包括耕作机械、排灌机械、收获机械、农用运输机械、植物保护机械、牧业机械、林业机械、渔业机械和其他农业机械〔内燃机按引擎马力折成瓦(特)计算、电动机按功率折成瓦(特)计算〕。不包括专门用于乡、镇、村、组办工业、基本建设、非农业运输、科学试验和教学等非农业生产方面用的动力机械与作业机械。这个指标的统计数据主要来源于农机部门。

## Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

**Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery** refers to the total value of products of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, and total value of services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery activities. It reflects the total scale and results of agricultural production during a given period. Prior to 1957, China's gross agricultural output value included barnyard manure and handicraft products for self-consumption (clothes, shoes, stockings, and initial grain processing undertaken by peasants). Since 1958, cutting and felling of bamboo and trees by villages and other cooperative organizations under villages have been included in forestry; value of barnyard manure has been excluded from animal husbandry; self consumed handicrafts have not been included from sideline occupations, while the output value of industries run by villages and cooperative organizations under village has been included in sideline occupations; and the output value of fish catches by motor fishing boats has been added to fishery. Since 1980, the value of handicraft products made for sale by individuals in households has been added to sideline occupations. Since 1984, industries run by villages and under villages have been included in the sector of industry. Since 1993, the subdivision of sideline occupations has been cancelled, and the hunting of wild animals has been classified into animal husbandry, and the gathering of wild plants and commodity industry run by rural household have been included in farming. A new industrial classification of economic activities was introduced in 2003. Under the new classification, value of services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery is included in the gross output value of agriculture, value of wood felling and transport is included in forestry, value of industrial output by rural households is not included in agriculture, and the collection of wild forest products is taken from agriculture and included in forestry. The First Agriculture Census of China revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. According to the result of the First Agriculture census, efforts were made to adjust the annual reports of animal husbandry output and the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data. "The Classification of Products for Statistical Purposes" implemented in 2010 made relevant revision on the output value of agriculture and forestry.

Gross output value of agriculture is obtained by multiplying the output of each product or by-product by its price, resulting in the output value of each single item. For a small number of products, annual output of which is not available or difficult to get due to the long production (growing) process involved, the output value is estimated through an indirect approach. The sum of output values of all products of

agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery and services in support to those industries is then equal to the gross output value of agriculture.

**Grain Output** refers to the total output in the whole country including grains produced by State farms, collective units, rural households, as well as by farms affiliated to industrial and mining enterprises and other production units. Grain includes rice, wheat, corn, sorghum, millet and other miscellaneous grains as well as tubers and beans. Output of beans refers to dry beans without pods. The output of tubers (sweet potatoes and potatoes, not including taros and cassava) are converted into that of grain at the ratio 4:1, i.e. 4 kilograms of fresh tubers were equivalent to 1 kilogram of grain up to 1963. Since 1964 the ratio for conversion has been 5:1. Tubers supplied as vegetables (such as potatoes) in cities and suburbs are calculated as fresh vegetables and their output is not included in the output of grain. Output of all other grains refers to husked grain. Data on grain production before 1989 were obtained through the Comprehensive Statistical Reporting System. Since 1989, data from sample surveys are used.

**Cotton Output** refers to cotton production in the whole country including cotton planted in spring and in autumn. Output is measured as the weight of ginned cotton. Ceiba is not included.

**Output of Oil-bearing Crops** refers to the total production of oil-bearing crops of various kinds, including peanuts (dry, in shell), rapeseeds, sesame, sunflower seeds, flax seeds, and other oil-bearing crops. Soybeans, oil-bearing woody plants, and wild oil-bearing crops are not included.

**Output of Aquatic Products** refers to catches of both artificially cultured and naturally grown aquatic products, including fish, shrimps, crabs and shellfish in sea and inland water as well as seaweed. Freshwater plants are not included. Data on output of aquatic products are reported by aquatic product and statistical agencies level by level. Before 1995, among the shellfish, oyster was counted as fresh meat; 5 kilograms of ark shell, clams and frogs are equivalent to 1 kilogram of fresh aquatic products; they have all been counted as fresh aquatic products since 1996.

**Output of Pork, Beef, and Mutton** refers to the meat of slaughtered hogs, cattle, sheep and goats with head, feet, and offal taken away. Data refers to the production of the whole country. Before 1996, it was a comprehensive reporting from the lower level to the upper one. The First Agricultural Census of China in 1996 revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data. Since 1999, the NBS conducted sample surveys for the major animal husbandry



products, such as hogs, cattle, sheep and goats and fowls, and the data from sample surveys are used as national finalized data. Those products, which are not covered by the sample survey, are still reported by statistical agencies level by level. In 2007, the data on animal husbandry from 2000 to 2006 were revised according to the results of the Second Agriculture Census of China. In 2008, A Monitoring and Survey Program was set up on main livestock, the data on the main livestock such as hog, cattle, sheep and poultry became the official data based on the sampling survey.

**Number of Livestock or Poultry in Stock at Beginning (or End) of Period** refers to the total number of large animals, pigs, sheep, fowls, etc. raised by rural cooperative organizations, State farms, rural individuals, government agencies, schools, industrial and mining enterprises, army, and urban residents at the beginning (or end) of the reference period. Data reporting system and data adjustment are the same as that in the output of pork, beef and mutton.

**Sown Area of Crops** refers to area of land sown or transplanted with crops regardless of being in cultivated area or non-cultivated area. Area of land re-sown due to natural disasters is also included. At present, the sown area of crops mainly include the following 10 categories of crops: grain, oil-bearing crops, cotton, hemp, sugar crops, tobacco, medicinal materials, vegetables, melons and other farm crops.

**Irrigated Area** refers to area of land that are effectively irrigated, i.e. relatively level land, where there are water sources or complete sets of irrigation facilities to lift and move adequate water for irrigation purpose under normal conditions. Under normal situations, irrigated area is the sum of watered fields and irrigated fields where irrigation systems or

equipment have been installed for regular irrigation purpose. It is an important indicator to reflect the farmland water conservancy construction in China.

**Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers in Agriculture** refers to the quantity of chemical fertilizers applied in agriculture in the year, including nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphate fertilizer, potash fertilizer, and compound fertilizer. The consumption of chemical fertilizers is calculated in terms of volume of effective components by means of converting the gross weight of the respective fertilizers into weight containing effective component (e.g. nitrogen content in nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphorous pentoxide contents in phosphate fertilizer, and potassium oxide contents in potash fertilizer). Compound fertilizer is converted in regard to its major components. The formula is:

Volume of effective component = physical quantity  $\times$  effective component of certain chemical fertilizer (%)

**Total Power of Agricultural Machinery** refers to total mechanical power of machinery used in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, including machinery for ploughing, irrigation and drainage, harvesting, transport, plant protection, animal husbandry, forestry and fishery and other agricultural machineries. (For the power of internal combustion engines, it is converted from its horsepower into watts while for electric motors the output power is converted into watts.) Machinery employed for non-agricultural purposes, such as the machines used in township-run and village-run industry, construction, non-agricultural transport, scientific experiments and teaching, are not included. Data are mainly from agricultural machinery agencies.